

# 出典・参考文献等

## 第1章

- 「女子に対するあらゆる形態の差別の撤廃に関する条約（女子差別撤廃条約）」の起草作業は1976年から始まった。
- King, Elizabeth M., and Andrew D. Mason, 'Engendering Development Through Gender Equality in Rights, Resources, and Voice', World Bank and Oxford University Press, Washington, D.C., January 2001, pp. 78-83.
- 以下より情報を取得：  
United Nations, 'Multilateral Treaties Deposited with the Secretary-General', <<http://untreaty.un.org/English/Bible/englishinternetbible/partI/chapterIV/treaty10.asp>>, 2006年9月にアクセス。
- Lawn, Joy E., Simon Cousens and Jelka Zupan, '4 Million Neonatal Deaths: When? Where? Why?', Series on Neonatal Survival 1, The Lancet.com, March 2005, p. 5. アジアの男女別人口に関する情報は以下から取得： United Nations Population Division, 'World Population Prospects: The 2004 Revision Database', <<http://esa.un.org/unpp>>, 2006年9月にアクセス。
- World Health Organization, *WHO Multi-Country Study on Women's Health and Domestic Violence against Women: Initial results of prevalence, health outcomes and women's responses*, Summary Report, WHO, Geneva, 2005, p. xiii.
- United Nations Population Fund, *The State of the World Population*, UNFPA, New York, 2005, p. 66. [邦訳：国連人口基金 (UNFPA) 『世界人口白書2005～平等の約束：ジェンダーの公正、リプロダクティブ・ヘルスそしてミレニアム開発目標』(財) 家族計画国際協力財団]
- 情報は各国政府のウェブサイトおよび以下より取得： Inter-Parliamentary Union, 'Women in Politics: 60 years in retrospect', IPU, Geneva, February 2006, Data Sheet No. 4. 注：2006年の女性国家元首・政府首班の数値には、オランダ領アンティル（オランダ自治領）を含む。女王・総督はこの数値に含まない。
- 以下より情報を取得： Inter-Parliamentary Union, 'Women in Politics: 60 years in retrospect', op. cit.
- United Nations International Research and Training Institute for the Advancement of Women, 'Beijing at 10: Putting policy into practice', in *Women and Poverty: New challenge*, INSTRAW, <[www.un-instraw.org/en/images/stories/Beijing/womenandpoverty.pdf](http://www.un-instraw.org/en/images/stories/Beijing/womenandpoverty.pdf)>.
- UNESCO Institute for Statistics, 'Literacy Estimates, International Literacy Day 2005', <[www.uis.unesco.org](http://www.uis.unesco.org)>.
- Otunnu, Olara A., 'Special Comment' on Children and Security, *Disarmament Forum*, No. 3, United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research, Geneva, 2002, pp. 3-4.
- Waring, Marilyn, et al., *Politics: Women's insights*, Inter-Parliamentary Union, Geneva, 2000, p. 134.

## 第1章 パネル

### 生涯を通して見られるジェンダー差別

以下より情報を取得：

Gorman, Mark, *Age and Security: How social pensions can deliver effective aid to poor older people and their families*, HelpAge International, London, 2004, p. 5.

## 第1章 図表

### 図1.2 女性に対する男性の差別的態度は、地域による違いこそあるものの、あらゆる場所で相当に根強い

技術的注釈：世界価値観調査から地域別・国別集計を導き出すにあたって使用した手法

The World Values Survey (世界価値観調査) <[www.worldvaluessurvey.org](http://www.worldvaluessurvey.org)> は、社会文化的・政治的变化に関する世界規模の調査である。世界中の主要な大学の社会科学者のネットワークにより実施されている。人が居住する6大陸すべてにおいて80を超える社会を選び出し、国レベルの代表性を有するサンプルを対象として面接調査が行われた。1981年以来4回実施され、直近の調査は1999年～2004年に実施されたものである。本白書で使用したデータはすべて直近の調査(1999-2004年)からとった。

本白書で使用した、ジェンダーの関係に対する意識・態度に関するデータは、すべての国について利用可能な直近のデータが掲載されている以下のサイトに2006年6月1日にアクセスして取得したもの：<[www.worldvaluessurvey.org/services/index.html](http://www.worldvaluessurvey.org/services/index.html)>。データはその後、世界価値観調査のデータ抽出ツール(クロスタブ)を使って抽出した。ひとつの国で調査が2回行われている場合、直近の調査を利用。稀な例ではあるが、ひとつの国で同じ日に2つの調査が行われている場合は、2つの調査の平均値を採用した。データは、白書に関連する一連の設問についてまとめられたものである。世界価値観調査では、各設問について「男性」「女性」「合計」のデータが示されている。白書で使用したデータは文脈により異なるが、各ケースごとに明示してある。

本文中の一部の図表および一部箇所では、同一地域内の複数の国に関するデータを平均値で示しているが、例外として「移行期の国」「高所得の国」は別にした。これは、ユニセフの国分類とは切り離して見解を提示するためである。この場合、本文または図表において、各地域に含まれる国名をすべて明示した。

世界価値観調査のデータが存在する国(括弧内は調査年)：

南アジア：バングラデシュ(2002)、インド(2001)、パキスタン(2001)。ラテンアメリカとカリブ海諸国：アルゼンチン(1999)、ベネズエラ(2000)、チリ(2000)、メキシコ(2000)、ペルー(2001)。中東と北アフリカ：アルジェリア(2002)、エジプト(2000)、イラン(2000)、イラク(2004)、ヨルダン(2001)、モロッコ(2001)、サウジアラビア(2003)。東アジアと太平洋諸国：中国(2001)、インドネシア(2001)、

Gupta, Neeru, and Mary Mahy, 'Adolescent Child-Bearing in Sub-Saharan Africa: Can increased schooling alone raise ages at first birth?', *Demographic Research*, vol. 8, 14 February 2003.

Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS, *2006 Report on the global AIDS epidemic*, UNAIDS, Geneva, 2006, pp. 505-506. 2005年の推定値にもとづく。

フィリピン(2001)、韓国(2001)、シンガポール(2002)、ベトナム(2001)。サハラ以南のアフリカ：ナイジェリア(2000)、南アフリカ(2001)、ウガンダ(2001)、タンザニア(2001)。高所得国：オーストリア(1999)、ベルギー(1999)、カナダ(2000)、デンマーク(1999)、フィンランド(2000)、フランス(1999)、ギリシャ(1999)、アイスランド(1999)、アイルランド(1999)、イスラエル(2001)、イタリア(1999)、日本(2000)、ルクセンブルク(1999)、マルタ(1999)、オランダ(1999)、ポルトガル(1999)、スペイン(2000)、スウェーデン(1999)、英国(1999)、米国(1999)。移行期にある国々：アルバニア(2002)、ベラルーシ(2000)、ボスニア・ヘルツェゴビナ(2001)、ブルガリア(1999)、クロアチア(1999)、チェコ(1999)、エストニア(1999)、ハンガリー(1999)、キルギス(2003)、ラトビア(1999)、リトアニア(1999)、モンテネグロ(2001)、ポーランド(1999)、モルドバ(2002)、ルーマニア(1999)、ロシア連邦(1999)、セルビア(2001)、スロバキア(1999)、スロベニア(1999)、旧ユーゴスラビア・マケドニア(2001)。

比率(%)は、以下の意見に「そう思う」、または「強くそう思う」と答えた回答者の割合である：

- 「大学は女子より男子にとってより重要である」
- 「仕事が少ないときは、女性より男性のほうに仕事に就く権利がある」
- 「夫も妻もともに一家の所得に貢献すべきである」
- 「女性より男性のほうが政治的リーダーに向いている」

### 図1.4 思春期の女性(15-19歳)による出産の4件に1件以上が後発開発途上国で発生している

地域分類：「開発が進んでいる地域」はヨーロッパ全地域、および北米、オーストラリア、ニュージーランドと日本を含む。「開発が遅れている地域」は、アフリカ、アジア(日本を除く)、ラテンアメリカとカリブ海諸国の全地域とメラネシア、ミクロネシア、ポリネシアを含む。「後発開発途上国」については「表中の国の分類」(136ページ)を参照。後発開発途上国は「開発が遅れている地域」の中にも含まれている。これらの地域分類の詳細については以下を参照のこと：United Nations Population Division, 'World Population Prospects: The 2004 Revision Database', <<http://esa.un.org/unpp>>.

Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS, The Global Coalition on Women and AIDS, *The Female AIDS Epidemic: 2005 statistics*, UNAIDS, Geneva, 2005.

King, Elizabeth M., and Andrew D. Mason, 'Engendering Development Through Gender Equality in Rights, Resources, and Voice', World Bank Gender and Development Group, International Center for Research on Women, Washington, D.C., January 2001, pp. 78-83.

Lawn, Joy E., Simon Cousens and Jelka Zupan, '4 Million Neonatal Deaths: When? Where? Why?', op. cit.

Malhotra, Anju, Rohini Pande and Caren Grown, *Impact of Investments in Female Education on Gender Equality*, paper commissioned by the World Bank Gender and Development Group, International Center for Research on Women, Washington, D.C., 27 August 2003 (rev.).

United Nations Children's Fund, *Progress for Children: A report card on gender parity and primary education, Number 2*, UNICEF, New York, April 2005, pp. 2, 4 and 5.

United Nations Children's Fund, *Child Protection Information Sheets*, UNICEF, New York, 2006, pp. 17 and 25.

United Nations Children's Fund, 'Early Marriage: Child spouses', *Innocenti Digest No. 7*, UNICEF Innocenti Research Centre, Florence, 2001, p. 11.

United Nations Population Division, 'World Population Prospects: The 2004 Revision Database', <<http://esa.un.org/unpp>>, 2006年9月にアクセス。

United Nations Population Fund, *The State of World Population 2005: The promise of equality, gender equity, reproductive health and the Millennium Development Goals*, UNFPA, New York, 2005, pp. 34-38. [邦訳: 国連人口基金 (UNFPA) 『世界人口白書2005~平等の約束: ジェンダーの公正、リプロダクティブ・ヘルスそしてミレニアム開発目標』(財) 家族計画国際協力財団]

United Nations Population Fund and University of Aberdeen, *Maternal Mortality Update 2004: Delivering into good hands*, UNFPA, New York, 2004.

United Nations, Report of the Independent Expert for the United Nations Study on Violence against Children, United Nations, New York, 2006, pp. 12 and 17.

World Health Organization, United Nations Children's Fund, and United Nations Population Fund, *Maternal Mortality in 2000: Estimates developed by WHO, UNICEF and UNFPA*, WHO, Geneva, 2005. 妊産婦死亡の2000年推定値にもとづく。

## さまざまな地域に広がるジェンダー差別と不平等

世界価値観調査から集計結果を導き出すにあたって使用した手法と設問については、本白書の88ページを参照 (『世界価値観調査から地域別・国別集計を導き出すにあたって使用した手法』)。

Gallup Poll, 'Latin American Women Leadership Study: A look at changing attitudes of Latin Americans toward gender and women's leadership capabilities', Report for the Inter-American Development Bank, Washington, D.C., November 2000, pp. 7-8.

United Nations Development Programme, *Human Development Report 2005: International cooperation at a crossroads: Aid, trade and security in an unequal world*, Oxford University Press for UNDP, New York, 2005, pp. 303-306. [邦訳: 国連開発計画 (UNDP) 『人間開発報告書2005——岐路に立つ国際協力: 不平等な世界での援助、貿易、安全保障』国際協力出版会、2006年] ジェンダー・エンパワメント指数 (GEM) の算出方法の詳細は同報告書の345ページ (原著) を参照。

## 第2章

1 Vadnais, Daniel, Adrienne Kols and Noureddine Abderrahim, *Women's Lives and Experiences: Changes in the past ten years*, ORC Macro and US Agency for International Development, Maryland, 2006, pp. 75-76. データは、人口保健調査で評価の対象とされた、家庭内の意思決定4分野のすべてに参加しない女性に関するもの。これら4分野とは、女性自身の保健ケア、大きな家計支出、家庭の日々のニーズを満たすための支出、友人や親戚宅を訪問するタイミングに関する意思決定である。(調査した30カ国のうち) 4分野すべての意思決定に参加した女性が50%を超えていた10カ国: アルメニア、ボリビア、コロンビア、エリトリア、インドネシア、マダガスカル、ペルー、フィリピン、ルワンダ、トルクメニスタン。

2 人口保健調査 (DHS) にもとづいてユニセフが算出。すべてのデータは、2006年6月にSTATcompiler <[www.measuredhs.com](http://www.measuredhs.com)> から取得した。

3 Quisumbing, Agnes, 'What Have We Learned from Research on Intrahousehold Allocation?', Chapter 1 in Agnes Quisumbing, ed., *Household Decisions, Gender and Development: A synthesis of recent research*, International Food Policy Institute, Washington, D.C., 2003, pp. 1-6. Chant, Sylvia, 'Poverty begins at home? Questioning some (mis)conceptions about children, poverty and privation in female-headed households', background paper written for *The State of the World's Children 2007*, UNICEF, New York, 2006 も参照。

4 Frankenberg, Elizabeth, and Duncan Thomas, 'Measuring Power', Chapter 4 in Agnes Quisumbing, ed., *Household Decisions, Gender and Development: A synthesis of recent research*, International Food Policy Research Institute, Washington, D.C., 2003, pp. 29-36.

5 Agarwal, Bina, '"Bargaining" and Gender Relations', op. cit., pp. 11-12. Nosseir, Nazek, 'Family in the New Millennium: Major trends affecting families in North Africa', Chapter 7 in United Nations, *Major Trends Affecting Families: A background document*, UN, New York, 2003, p. 189 も参照。

6 Smith, Lisa C., et al., *The Importance of Women's Status for Child Nutrition in Developing Countries*, Research Report 131, International Food Policy Research Institute, Washington D.C., 2003, p. 22.

7 United Nations Children's Fund, *Early Marriage: A harmful traditional practice*, UNICEF, New York, 2005, p. 1.

8 Smith, Lisa C., et al., *The Importance of Women's Status for Child Nutrition in Developing Countries*, op. cit., p. 21.

9 United Nations Population Fund, *The State of World Population 2005*, UNFPA, New York,

2005, p. 65. [邦訳: 国連人口基金 (UNFPA) 『世界人口白書 2005』(財) 家族計画国際協力財団]

10 Chant, Sylvia, 'Poverty begins at home?', op. cit., p. 14.

11 United Nations Children's Fund, *Early Marriage*, op. cit., 2005, p. 23.

12 United Nations Development Fund for Women, *Not a Minute More: Ending violence against women*, UNIFEM, New York, 2003, p. 8.

13 World Health Organization, *WHO Multi-Country Study on Women's Health and Domestic Violence against Women: Initial results on prevalence, health outcomes and women's responses*, Summary Report, WHO, Geneva, 2005, p. 6.

14 World Health Organization, *The World Report on Violence and Health*, WHO, Geneva, 2002, p. 93.

15 United Nations Development Fund for Women, *Not a Minute More*, op. cit., p. 8.

16 Desai, Sonalde, and Kiersten Johnson, 'Women's Decisionmaking and Child Health: Familial and social hierarchies', in Sunitor Kishor, ed., *A Focus on Gender: Collected papers on gender using DHS data*, ORC Macro and US Agency for International Development, Maryland, USA, 2005, p. 56.

17 Smith, Lisa C., et al., *The Importance of Women's Status for Child Nutrition in Developing Countries*, op. cit., pp. 127-128.

18 ユニセフは、栄養不良を不十分な食糧摂取 (飢餓) と繰り返し生じた感染症の結果と定義している。栄養不良には、年齢相応の体重に満たない状態、年齢相応の身長に達しない状態 (発育不全)、危険なほどやせている状態 (消耗症)、およびビタミンとミネラルが足りない状態 (微量栄養素欠乏) が含まれる。United Nations Children's Fund, *Progress for Children: A report card on nutrition, Number 4*, UNICEF, New York, May 2006, pp. 1 and 3.

19 Ibid., p. 6.

20 Ibid., pp. 4 and 10.

21 Smith, Lisa C., et al., *The Importance of Women's Status for Child Nutrition in Developing Countries*, op. cit., pp. 126-131.

22 Ibid., p. 3; and United Nations Standing Committee on Nutrition, 5th Report on the World Nutrition Situation, United Nations, Geneva, March 2004, p. 42.

23 基礎データは本白書のp.106、統計表2. 栄養指標に掲載。

24 Smith, Lisa C., et al., *The Importance of Women's Status for Child Nutrition in Developing Countries*, op. cit., pp. 15-34. 本研究において、女性の影響力は、男女の年齢差、教育レベルの差、資産と所得の管理状況を用いて測定されている。

25 Ibid., p. xi.

26 すべての調査地域で、女性の社会的地位——意思決定プロセスに影響をおよぼす能力——の向上と並行して、母乳育児の減少が生じている点にも留意しなければならない。これは子どもの栄養状態に悪影響をもたらす。したがって、女性の地位向上を目指す努力は、母乳育児の保護・支援・促進のための努力と並行して行わなければならない。Smith, Lisa C., et al., *The Importance of Women's Status for Child Nutrition in Developing Countries*, op. cit., p. xii を参照。

- 27 Ibid., p. 127.
- 28 Floro, Maria Sagrario, and Stephanie Seguino, 'Gender Effects on Aggregate Saving: A theoretical and empirical analysis', *Policy Research Report on Gender and Development, Working Paper Series No. 23*, World Bank, Washington, D.C., 2000, p. 9.
- 29 Dufflo, Esther, and Christopher R. Udry, 'Intrahousehold Resource Allocation in Côte d'Ivoire: Social norms, separate accounts and consumption choices', *Yale University Economic Growth Center Discussion Paper No. 857*, Social Science Research Network, June 2003, p. 31; and Doss, Cheryl R., 'Do households fully share risks? Evidence from Ghana', Department of Applied Economics, University of Minnesota, St. Paul, July 1996, p. 18.
- 30 Alderman, Harold, et al., 'Gender Differentials in Farm Productivity: Implications for household efficiency and agricultural policy', *Food Consumption and Nutrition Division Discussion Paper No. 6*, International Food Policy Research Institute, Washington, D.C., 1995, pp. 9-12.
- 31 Ibid., p. 22.
- 32 Visaria, Leela, 'Female Autonomy and Fertility Behaviour: An exploration of Gujarat data,' in *Proceedings of the International Population Conference, Montreal 1993, volume 4*, International Union for the Scientific Study of Population, Liege (Belgium), 1993, pp. 263-275, in Sonalde Desai and Kiersten Johnson, 'Women's Decisionmaking and Child Health: familial and social hierarchies,' op. cit., p. 56.
- 33 Desai, Sonalde, and Kiersten Johnson, 'Women's Decisionmaking and Child Health', op. cit., p. 66. 影響はサハラ以南のアフリカにおいてももっとも小さく、ラテンアメリカおよびカリブ海諸国がその中間に位置する。
- 34 'Gender Perspective in Malaria Management', Malaria Knowledge Programme, Policy Brief, Liverpool School of Tropical Medicine, Liverpool, undated.
- 35 Desai, Sonalde, and Kiersten Johnson, 'Women's Decisionmaking and Child Health', op. cit., p. 56.
- 36 Emerson, Patrick M., and Andre Portela Souza, 'Bargaining over Sons and Daughters: Child labor, school attendance and intra-household gender bias in Brazil', Working Paper No. 02-W13, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, 2002, p. 14.
- 37 United Nations Children's Fund, *Progress for Children: A report card on gender parity and primary education, Number 2*, UNICEF, New York, 2005, p. 7.
- 38 Gibbons, Elizabeth, Friedrich Huebler and Edilberto Loaiza, 'Child Labor, Education, and the Principle of Non-Discrimination', Chapter 10 in Philip Alston and Mary Robinson, eds., *Human Rights and Development: Towards mutual reinforcement*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2005, p. 214.
- 39 Ibid., p222.
- 40 Delamonica, Enrique, Asmaa Donahue and Alberto Minujin, 'Children Living Only with their Mothers: Are they disadvantaged?' in Alberto Minujin, Enrique Dalamonica and Marina Komareci, eds., *Human Rights and Social Policies for Children and Women: The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) in practice*, New School University and UNICEF, New York, 2005, p. 201.
- 41 Bongaarts, John, 'Household Size and Composition in the Developing World', Working Paper No. 144, Population Council, New York, 2001, p. 14.
- 42 Chant, Sylvia, 'Poverty Begins at Home?', op. cit., p. 1.
- 43 Quisumbing, Agnes, Lawrence Haddad and Christine Peña, 'Are Women Over-Represented Among the Poor? An analysis of poverty in ten developing countries', *Journal of Development Economics*, vol. 66, no. 1, 2001, pp. 225-269; and FCND Discussion Paper No. 115, Food Consumption and Nutrition Division, International Food Policy Research Institute, Washington, D.C., 2001, pp. 8-9.
- 44 Helen Keller International, 'Female Decision-Making Power and Nutritional Status within Bangladesh's Economic Context', Nutritional Surveillance Project, Bulletin No. 20, Dhaka, August 2006, p. 2.
- 45 Chant, Sylvia, 'Poverty Begins at Home?', op. cit., p.10.
- 46 Delamonica, Enrique, Asmaa Donahue and Alberto Minujin, 'Children Living Only with their Mothers', op. cit., p.201.
- 47 Ibid., p. 220.
- 48 Chant, Sylvia, 'Poverty Begins at Home?', op. cit., p. 11.
- 49 女性が世帯主である世帯と男性が世帯主である世帯では、ひとりあたりの総支出額よりも、支出パターンの違いのほうが大きかった。支出5分位で見た場合、もっとも裕福な5分位を除いて、女性が世帯主である世帯と男性が世帯主である世帯との間に支出金額の違いはなかった。もっとも裕福な5分位においては、女性が世帯主である世帯のほうが支出が多かった。
- 50 Helen Keller International, 'Female Decision-Making Power and Nutritional Status within Bangladesh's Economic Context,' op. cit., p. 2.
- 51 United Nations Children's Fund, *Role of Men in the Lives of Children: A study of how improving knowledge about men in families helps strengthen programming for children and women*, UNICEF, New York, 1997, p. 9.
- 52 Barker, Gary, et al., *Supporting Fathers: Contributions from the International Fatherhood Summit 2003*, Early Childhood Development: Practice and Reflections, no. 20, Bernard van Leer Foundation, The Hague, April 2004, p. 12.
- 53 US Department of Health and Human Services, Child Care Bureau, 'Promoting Responsible Fatherhood through Child Care', National Child Care Information Center, Vienna (Virginia), April 2004, p. 1.
- 54 Christian Children's Fund, 'Children in Poverty: Shaping a Response to Poverty: A conceptual overview and implications for responding to children living in poverty', *Children and Poverty Series, Part III*, CCF, Richmond, 2003, p 7.
- 55 Brown, Janet, and Gary Barker, 'Global Diversity and Trends in Patterns of Fatherhood,' in *Supporting Fathers*, op. cit., p. 17.
- 56 Barker, Gary, et al., *Supporting Fathers*, op. cit., p. 1.
- 57 Renk, Kimberly, et al., 'Mothers, Fathers, Gender Role, and Time Parents Spend with their Children', *Sex Roles: A Journal of Research*, vol. 48, nos. 7-8, April 2003. pp. 1-2.
- 58 Cliquet, Robert, 'Major trends affecting families in the new millennium: Western Europe and North America', *Major Trends Affecting Families (background document)*, Division for Social Policy and Development, United Nations, New York, 2003-2004, p. 5. 非婚の同棲者カップルの別離率と離婚率を合わせると、これらの数値はさらに高くなる。
- 59 Brown, Janet, and Gary Barker, 'Global Diversity and Trends in Patterns of Fatherhood', op. cit., p. 22.
- 60 Joseph Rowntree Foundation, 'A Man's Place in the Home: Fathers and families in the UK', *Foundations*, No. 440, April 2000, <[www.jrf.org.uk/knowledge/findings/foundations/440.asp](http://www.jrf.org.uk/knowledge/findings/foundations/440.asp)>, 2006年9月にアクセス。
- 61 El-Haddad, Yahya, 'Major Trends Affecting Families in the Gulf Countries', *Major Trends Affecting Families*, United Nations, New York, 2003, p. 225.
- 62 Nosseir, Nazek, 'Major trends affecting families in North Africa,' op. cit., p. 194.
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- 64 Kabeer, Naila, 'The Conditions and Consequences of Choice: Reflections on the measurement of women's empowerment' *UNRISD Discussion Paper No. 108*, United Nations Research Institute for Social Development, Geneva, August 1999, p. 55.
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## 第2章 図表

### 図2.1、2.2と2.3

技術的注釈：人口保健調査から地域別・国別集計結果を導き出すにあたって使用した手法

家庭内での意思決定に関するデータ（第2章で使用）は人口保健調査（DHS）から取得した。これは標本サイズ（通常5,000～30,000世帯）が大きく、国レベルの代表性を有する世帯調査である。人口保健調査は、人口・健康・栄養分野における広範なモニタリング、および影響評価のための指標を提供してくれる。

以下の設問に関するデータは、2006年6月に、DHS STATcompiler <www.measuredhs.com> から取得した。使用したデータは、既婚女性あるいはパートナーと同棲している女性と、4つの主要分野（自分自身の保健ケア、大きな家計支出、日々の家計支出、家族や親類宅への訪問）における家庭内の意思決定への参加能力に関するものである。各設問に対する回答は以下の3者択一であった：妻が自分ひとりで決める、妻

と夫と一緒に決める、夫が自分ひとりで決める。

調査対象国は以下のとおり（括弧内は調査年）：

CEE/CIS：アルメニア（2000）、トルクメニスタン（2000）。東アジアと太平洋諸国：インドネシア（2002-2003）、フィリピン（2003）。ラテンアメリカとカリブ海諸国：ボリビア（2003）、コロンビア（2005）、ハイチ（2000）、ニカラグア（2001）、ペルー（2000）。中東と北アフリカ：エジプト（2000）、ヨルダン（2002）、モロッコ（2003-2004）。南アジア：バングラデシュ（2004）、ネパール（2001）。サハラ以南のアフリカ：ベナン（2001）、ブルキナファソ（2003）、カメルーン（2004）、エリトリア（2002）、ガーナ（2003）、ケニア（2003）、マダガスカル（2003-2004）、マラウイ（2000）、マリ（2001）、モザンビーク（2003）、ナイジェリア（2003）、ルワンダ（2000）、ウガンダ（2000-2001）、タンザニア（2004）、ザンビア（2001/2002）、ジンバブエ（1999）。

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Wolfe, D.A., et al., 'Strategies to Address Violence in the Lives of High Risk Youth' in Peled, E., P.G. Jaffe and J.L. Edleson, eds., *Ending the Cycle of Violence: Community responses to children of battered women*, Sage Publications, New York, 1995

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### 中部・東部ヨーロッパとガンビアのマザー・センター

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*Mothers Centres in Central and Eastern Europe*: Mother Centres International Network for Empowerment (MINE), and Laux, Andrea, and Rut Kolinska, 'Mother Centres International Network Empowerment', Case Study for Workshop and Networking Event 'Building Bridges with the Grassroots: Scaling up through knowledge sharing', World Urban Forum, Barcelona, 12-17 September 2004.

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<sup>74</sup> United Nations Development Fund for Women, *Gender Budget Initiatives*, UNIFEM (New York), Commonwealth Secretariat (London), and International Development Research Centre (Ottawa), p. 1, <[www.idrc.ca/gender-budgets/ev-66716-201-1-DO\\_TOPIC.html](http://www.idrc.ca/gender-budgets/ev-66716-201-1-DO_TOPIC.html)>.

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調査対象とされたほとんどの国で、過半数の人々が、「女性より男性のほうが政治的リーダーに向いている」という意見に「そう思う」「強くそう思う」と答えている。

「女性より男性のほうが政治的リーダーに向いているか?」という設問に対する回答から。国別調査から地域別集計を算出するにあたって用いた手法については、図1.2の技術的注釈 (p.88) を参照のこと。

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