

出典・参考文献等

第1章

- Wessel, Hans, et al., 'Deaths among Women of Reproductive Age in Cape Verde: Causes and avoidability', *Acta Obstetrica et Gynecologica Scandinavica*, vol. 78, no. 3, March 1999, pp. 225-232; Bartlett, Linda A., et al., 'Where Giving Birth is a Forecast of Death: Maternal mortality in four districts of Afghanistan, 1999-2002', *The Lancet*, vol. 365, no. 9462, 5-11 March 2005, pp. 864-870; Kilpatrick, Sarah J., et al., 'Preventability of Maternal Deaths: Comparison between Zambian and American referral hospitals', *Obstetrics & Gynecology*, vol. 100, 2002, pp. 321-326.
- World Health Organization, *Neonatal and Perinatal Mortality: Country, regional and global estimates 2004*, WHO, Geneva, 2006, p. 4.
- 以下より情報を取得: UNICEF global databases, 2008; World Health Organization, United Nations Children's Fund, United Nations Population Fund and the World Bank, *Maternal Mortality in 2005: Estimates developed by WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA and the World Bank*, WHO, Geneva, 2007, p. 35.
- Nanda, Geeta, Kimberly Switlick and Elizabeth Lule, *Accelerating Progress towards Achieving the MDG to Improve Maternal Health: A collection of promising approaches*, World Bank, Washington, D.C., April 2005, p. 4.
- Fishman, Steven M., et al., 'Childhood and maternal underweight', Chapter 2 in *Comparative Quantification of Health Risks: Global and regional burden of disease attributable to selected major risk factors*, edited by Majid Ezzati et al., World Health Organization, Geneva, 2004, pp. 84-86.
- Barlett, Linda A. et al., 'Where Giving Birth is a Forecast of Death: Maternal mortality in four districts of Afghanistan, 1999-2002', *The Lancet*, vol. 365, no. 9462, 5-11 March 2005, p. 868.
- World Health Organization, United Nations Children's Fund, United Nations Population Fund and the World Bank, *Maternal Mortality in 2005: Estimates developed by WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA and the World Bank*, WHO, Geneva, 2007, pp. 3-8, 35.
- 数値は以下より取得: United Nations Children's Fund, *Progress for Children: A report card on maternal mortality*, Number 7, UNICEF, New York, September 2008, pp. 42-45; World Health Organization, United Nations Children's Fund, United Nations Population Fund and the World Bank, *Maternal Mortality in 2005: Estimates developed by WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA and the World Bank*, WHO, Geneva, 2007, pp. 23-27, 35.
- World Health Organization, *Neonatal and Perinatal Mortality: Country, regional and global estimates 2004*, WHO, Geneva, 2006, p. 2.
- Lawn, Joy E., Simon Cousens and Jelka Zupan, '4 Million Neonatal Deaths: When? where? why?', *The Lancet*, vol. 365, no. 9462, 5 March 2005, pp. 891-892.
- 次の文献から得られたデータに基づいてユニセフが推定したもの: World Health Organization, *Neonatal and Perinatal Mortality: Country, regional and global estimates 2004*, WHO, Geneva, 2006.
- Ronsmans, Carine, and Wendy J. Graham, 'Maternal Mortality: Who, when, where and why', *The Lancet*, vol. 368, no. 9542, 30 September 2006, p. 1193; Li, X.F., et al., 'The Postpartum Period: The key to maternal mortality', *International Journal of Gynecology & Obstetrics*, vol. 54, no. 1, 1996, pp. 1-10; World Health Organization, *World Health Report 2005: Make every mother and child count*, WHO, Geneva, 2005, pp. 10, 62.
- Ronsmans, Carine, and Wendy J. Graham, 'Maternal Mortality: Who, when, where and why', *The Lancet*, vol. 368, no. 9542, 30 September 2006, p. 1195.
- Black, Robert E., et al., 'Maternal and Child Undernutrition: Global and regional exposures and health consequences', *The Lancet*, vol. 371, no. 9608, 19 January 2008, pp. 243-244; World Health Organization, *Adolescent Pregnancy: Unmet needs and undone deeds - A review of the literature and programmes*, WHO, Geneva, 2007, pp. 19-20.
- Center for Disease Control and Prevention, 'Trends in Wheat-Flour Fortification with Folic Acid and Iron - Worldwide, 2004 and 2007', *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, vol. 57, no. 1, 11 January 2008, pp. 8-10.
- Allen, Lindsay H., and Stuart R. Gillespie, 'What Works? A Review of the Efficacy and Effectiveness of Nutrition Interventions', ACC/SCN Nutrition Policy Paper No. 19/ADB Nutrition and Development Series No. 5, Asian Development Bank with the UN Administrative Committee on Coordination Subcommittee on Nutrition (ACC/SCN), Manila, 2001, pp. 56, 59.
- World Health Organization, *The World Health Report 2005: Make every mother and child count*, WHO, Geneva, 2005, p. 44; United Nations Children's Fund, *Progress for Children: A report card on maternal mortality*, Number 7, UNICEF, New York, September 2008, p. 6.
- Ronsmans, Carine, and Wendy J. Graham, 'Maternal Mortality: Who, when, where and why', *The Lancet*, vol. 368, no. 9542, 30 September 2006, pp. 1194-1195.
- Brahmbhatt, Heena, et al., 'Association of HIV and Malaria with Mother-to-Child Transmission, Birth Outcomes, and Child Mortality', *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes*, vol. 47, no. 4, 1 April 2008, p. 475.
- United Nations Children's Fund, *Progress for Children: A report card on maternal mortality*, Number 7, UNICEF, New York, September 2008, p. 6; World Health Organization, *Adolescent Pregnancy: Unmet needs and undone deeds - A review of literature and programmes*, WHO, Geneva, 2007, pp. 19-20; Gunasekera, Prasanna, Junko Sasaki and Godfrey Walker, 'Pelvic Organ Prolapse: Don't forget developing countries', *The Lancet*, vol. 369, no. 9575, 26 May 2007, pp. 1789-1790.
- Lawn, Joy E., Simon Cousens and Jelka Zupan, '4 Million Neonatal Deaths: When? Where? Why?', *The Lancet*, vol. 365, no. 9462, 5 March 2005, pp. 894-895; Desai, Meghna, et al., 'Epidemiology and Burden of Malaria in Pregnancy', *The Lancet Infectious Diseases*, vol. 7, no. 2, February 2007, pp. 96-97.
- Bang, Abhay, M. H. Reddy and M. D. Deshmukh, 'Child Mortality in Maharashtra', *Economic and Political Weekly*, vol. 37, no. 49, 7 December 2002, pp. 4947-4965; Black, Robert E., et al., 'Maternal and Child Undernutrition: Global and regional exposures and health consequences', *The Lancet*, vol. 371, no. 9608, 19 January 2008, pp. 243-244.
- Desai, Meghna, et al., 'Epidemiology and Burden of Malaria in Pregnancy', *The Lancet Infectious Diseases*, vol. 7, no. 2, February 2007, pp. 96-97.
- Setty-Venugopal, Vidya, and Ushma D. Upadhyay, 'Birth Spacing: Three to five saves lives', *Population Reports*, Series L, no. 13, Johns Hopkins University Bloomberg School of Public Health, Population Information Program, Baltimore, 2002, p. 1.
- World Health Organization, *World Health Report 2005: Make every mother and child count*, WHO, Geneva, 2005, p. 10; JHPIEGO, *Best Practices: Detecting and treating newborn asphyxia*, JHPIEGO, 2004, <<http://www.mnh.jhpiego.org/best/detasphyxia.pdf>>, 2008年8月31日にアクセス。
- Lawn, Joy E., Simon Cousens and Jelka Zupan, '4 Million Neonatal Deaths: When? where? why?', *The Lancet*, vol. 365, no. 9462, 5 March 2005, p. 896.
- Lawn, Joy E., et al., 'Newborn Survival', Chapter 27 in *Disease Control Priorities in Developing Countries*, 2nd ed., edited by Dean T. Jamison, et al., Oxford University Press and the World Bank, Washington, D.C., 2006, p. 534.
- 出典: United Nations Children's Fund, *Progress for Children: A report card on maternal mortality*, Number 7, UNICEF, New York, September 2008, pp. 37-38; Kerber, Kate J., et al., 'Continuum of Care for Maternal, Newborn and Child Health: From slogan to service delivery', *The Lancet*, vol. 370, no. 9595, 13 October 2007, pp. 1358-1369; Bryce, Jennifer, and J. H. Requejo, *Tracking Progress in Maternal, Newborn & Child Survival: The 2008 report*, Countdown to 2015, United Nations Children's Fund, New York, 2008, pp. 41-48.
- 世界銀行は、脆弱国家を国別政策・制度評価 (CPIA) に基づく3.2ポイント以下の低所得国と定義している。脆弱国家のリストは、国別CPIAの算定に基づいて毎年更新される。この定義に関して詳しくは以下を参照: *Global Monitoring Report 2007: Confronting the challenges of gender quality and fragile states*, World Bank, Washington D.C., 2007, p.40. 2007年の世界銀行国際開発協会 (IDA) のリストに記載されている国と地域については、以下を参照: <<http://web.worldbank.org/WEBSITE/EXTERNAL/EXTABOUTS/IDA/0,,contentMDK:21389974~pagePK:51236175~piPK:437394~theSitePK:73154,00.html>>, 2008年8月30日にアクセス。
- United Nations Millennium Project, *Investing in Development: A practical plan to achieve the Millennium Development Goals*, Earthscan, London/Sterling, VA, 2005, pp. 113, 188.

第1章 パネル

妊産婦の死亡数の測定に向けた挑戦

World Health Organization, United Nations Children's Fund, United Nations Population Fund and the World Bank, *Maternal Mortality in 2005: Estimates developed by WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA, and the World Bank*, WHO, Geneva, 2007, pp. 1-10.

母親と新生児の支えとなる環境づくり

Gill, Kirrin, Rohini Pande and Anju Malhotra, 'Women Deliver for Development: Executive Summary', Family Care International, New York, 2007, p. 1; United Nations, *The Millennium Development Goals Report 2007*, UN, New York, 2007, p. 17.

ナイジェリアにおける妊産婦・新生児保健——前進を加速するための戦略の策定

United Nations Population Fund/Engender Health, *Obstetric Fistula Needs Assessment Report: Findings from nine African countries*, UNFPA/Engender Health, New York, 2003, pp. 57-58; World Health Organization, *Neonatal and Perinatal Mortality: Country, regional and global estimates 2004*, WHO, Geneva, 2006, p. 11; Wall, L. Lewis, 'Dead Mothers and Injured Wives: The social context of maternal morbidity and mortality among the Hausa of northern Nigeria', *Studies in Family Planning*, vol. 29, no. 4, December 1998, p. 350.

ミレニアム開発目標5の拡大: 2015年までにリプロダクティブ・ヘルスへの普遍的アクセスを実現する

Glazier, A., et al., 'Sexual and Reproductive Health: A matter of life and death', *The Lancet*, vol. 368, no. 9547, 4 November 2006, p. 1595; derived from United Nations Population Fund, *The State of World Population 2004: The Cairo consensus at ten - Population*,

reproductive health and the global effort to end poverty, UNFPA, New York, 2004, pp. 4-7, 12.

妊産婦保健を優先させる取り組み——スリランカ

UNICEF Sri Lanka, *Annual Report 2007*, Colombo, 2008, pp.7-8; Padmanathan, Indra, et al., *Investing in Maternal Health: Learning from Malaysia and Sri Lanka*, Washington, D.C., World Bank, 2003, pp. 1-3, 107, 110, 114, 116-117, 122, 131.

グローバルな食料危機と、それによって妊産婦と新生児の健康に生じる可能性がある影響

Food and Agricultural Organization of the United Nations, *Soaring Food Prices: Facts, perspectives, impacts and actions required*, FAO, Rome, June 2008, pp. 2-4, 17; Young, Helen, et al., 'Public Nutrition in Complex Emergencies', *The Lancet*, vol. 364, no. 9448, 20 November 2004, p. 1899; United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, United Nations Children's Fund, World Food Programme and World Health Organization, *Food and Nutrition Needs in Emergencies*, UNHCR/UNICEF/WFP/WHO, p. 21; Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, *The Global Information and Early Warning System on Food and Agriculture*, <http://www.fao.org/giews/english/giews_en.pdf>, 2008年8月1日にアクセス。

第2章

- 1 World Health Organization, *Ouagadougou Declaration on Primary Health Care and Health Systems in Africa: Achieving better health for Africa in the New Millennium*, WHO, Geneva, April 2008, p. 1.
- 2 Kerber, Kate, et al., 'Continuum of Care for Maternal, Newborn and Child Health: From slogan to service delivery', *The Lancet*, vol. 370, no. 9595, 13 October 2007, pp. 1358-1369.
- 3 United Nations Children's Fund, *The State of the World's Children 2008*, UNICEF, New York, January 2008, pp. 39-41, 63-64. [邦訳: ユニセフ『世界子供白書2008:子どもの生存』、(財)日本ユニセフ協会、2008年]
- 4 Lawn, Joy E., Simon Cousens and Jelka Zupan, '4 Million Neonatal Deaths: When? Where? Why?', *The Lancet*, vol. 365, no. 9462, 5 March 2005, pp. 894-895; Black, Robert E., et al., 'Maternal and Child Undernutrition: Global and regional exposures and health consequences', *The Lancet*, vol. 371, no. 9608, 19 January 2008, pp. 245-248.
- 5 World Bank, *Education and Development*, World Bank, Washington, D.C., 2002, p. 20.
- 6 United Nations, Universal Declaration of Human Rights, Article 26, UN, New York, 1948; United Nations, Convention on the Rights of the Child, Article 28, UN, New York, 1989.
- 7 United Nations Children's Fund, *Progress for Children: A World Fit for Children Statistical Review*, Number 6, UNICEF, New York, December 2007, pp. 16, 35. [邦訳: ユニセフ『子どもたちのための前進No.6: 子どもにふさわしい世界の統計レビュー』、ユニセフ東京事務所、2008年]
- 8 Lloyd, Cynthia B., 'Schooling and Adolescent Reproductive Behavior in Developing Countries', background paper to *Public Choices, Private Decisions: Sexual and Reproductive Health and the Millennium Development Goals*, United Nations Millennium Project, New York, 2006.
- 9 Rowbottom, Sara, *Giving Girls Today and Tomorrow: Breaking the cycle of adolescent pregnancy*, United Nations Population Fund, New York, 2007, p. 2.
- 10 Ibid., p. 5.
- 11 United Nations Population Fund, *The State of the World's Population 2005: The promise of equality, gender equity, reproductive health and the millennium development goals*, UNFPA, New York, 2005, pp. 34-38.
- 12 Ibid.

- 13 World Bank, *Education and Development*, World Bank, Washington D.C., 2002, p. 5.
- 14 United Nations Children's Fund, *Progress for Children: A World Fit for Children Statistical Review*, Number 6, UNICEF, New York, December 2007, p. 45. [邦訳: ユニセフ『子どもたちのための前進No.6: 子どもにふさわしい世界の統計レビュー』、前掲]
- 15 本白書のpp.150-151、統計表9、子どもの保護指標より。
- 16 International Planned Parenthood Federation and the Forum on Marriage and the Rights of Women and Girls, *Ending Child Marriage: A guide for global policy action*, IPPF, London, September 2006, pp. 7, 11, 15.
- 17 United Nations Children's Fund, *Progress for Children: A World Fit for Children Statistical Review*, Number 6, UNICEF, New York, 2007, p. 44. [邦訳: ユニセフ『子どもたちのための前進No.6: 子どもにふさわしい世界の統計レビュー』、前掲]
- 18 World Health Organization, *Female genital mutilation and obstetric outcome: WHO collaborative prospective study in six African countries*, WHO, Geneva, 2006, p. 6.
- 19 World Health Organization, *Eliminating Female Genital Mutilation: An interagency statement - OHCHR, UNAIDS, UNDP, UNECA, UNESCO, UNFPA, UNHCR, UNICEF, UNIFEM, WHO, WHO*, Geneva, 2008, p. 11.
- 20 TOSTAN, *2006 Annual Report*, pp. 12-16.
- 21 World Health Organization, summary report, *WHO Multi-country Study on Women's Health and Domestic Violence against Women: Initial results on prevalence, health outcomes and women's responses*, WHO, Geneva, 2005, p. 22.
- 22 Ganatra, B.R., K.J. Coyaji and V.N. Rao, 'Too far, too little, too late: A community-based case-control study of maternal mortality in rural west Maharashtra, India', *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, vol. 76, no. 6, 1998, pp. 591-598.
- 23 Vlachova, Marie, and Lea Biason, *Women in an Insecure World: Violence against women - Facts, figures and analysis*, Geneva Centre for the Democratic Control of Armed Forces, Geneva, 2005, pp. 15-16.
- 24 United Nations Children's Fund, *Progress for Children: A report card on maternal mortality*, Number 7, UNICEF, New York, September 2008, p. 12; and United Nations, *In-depth Study on All Forms of Violence against Women: Report of the Secretary-General*, UN, New York, 2006, p. 49.
- 25 Leung W.C., et al., 'Pregnancy outcome following domestic violence in a Chinese community', *International Journal of Gynecology and Obstetrics*, vol. 72, no. 1, January 2001, pp. 79-80; and Valladares, Eliette M., et al., 'Physical Partner Abuse During Pregnancy: A risk factor for low birth weight in Nicaragua', *Obstetrics & Gynecology*, vol. 100, no. 4, October 2002, pp. 700-705.
- 26 United Nations, *In-depth Study on All Forms of Violence against Women: Report of the Secretary-General*, UN, New York, 2006, p. 49.
- 27 Campbell, Jacquelyn C., 'Health consequences of intimate partner violence', *The Lancet*, vol. 359, no. 9314, April 2002, pp. 1331-1336.
- 28 Åling-Monemi, Kajsa, et al., 'Violence against Women Increases the Risk of Infant and Child Mortality: A case-referent study from Nicaragua', *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, vol. 81, no. 1, 2003, pp. 10-16.
- 29 United Nations Children's Fund, *The State of the World's Children 2007*, UNICEF, New York, 2006, pp. 17-18. [邦訳: ユニセフ『世界子供白書2007: 女性と子ども』、(財)日本ユニセフ協会、2007年]
- 30 Ibid., pp. 23-28.
- 31 Desai, Sonalde, and Kiersten Johnson, 'Women's Decisionmaking and Child Health: Familial and

social hierarchies', in Sunitor Kishor, ed., *A Focus on Gender: Collected papers on gender using DHS data*, ORC Macro and Measure DHS, Maryland, USA, 2005, p. 66.

- 32 Smith, Lisa C., et al., *The Importance of Women's Status for Child Nutrition in Developing Countries*, research report 131, International Food Policy Research Institute, Washington, D.C., 2003, pp. xi-xii, 8-14.
- 33 Quisumbing, Agnes R., ed., *Household Decisions, Gender, and Development: A synthesis of recent research*, Johns Hopkins University Press for International Food Policy Research Institute, Washington, D.C., 2004, p. 118.
- 34 データは以下より取得: the Inter-Parliamentary Union database on 'Women in National Parliaments', <www.ipu.org/wmn-e/world.htm>, 2008年7月にアクセス。
- 35 データは以下より取得: United Cities and Local Governments database on women in local decision making, <www.cities-localgovernments.org/uc/g/index.asp?pag=wldmstatistics.asp&type=&L=EN&pon=1>, 2008年7月にアクセス。
- 36 United Nations Development Fund for Women, *Progress of Arab Women 2004*, UNIFEM Arab States Regional Office, Amman, 2004, p. 62.
- 37 United Nations Children's Fund, 'National Situational Analysis of Children and Women', UNICEF Mozambique, 2006; United Nations Development Fund for Women, *Progress of Arab Women 2004*, UNIFEM Arab States Regional Office, Amman, p. 62.
- 38 Cowan, Carolyn Pape, et al., 'Encouraging strong relationships between fathers and children', *Working Strategies*, vol. 8, no. 4, Summer 2005, p. 2.

第2章 パネル

基礎保健ケア: アルマ・アタ宣言から30年

Chan, Margaret, 'Address to the 61st World Health Assembly', WHO, Geneva, 19 May 2008; International Declaration of Alma-Ata, 1978; United Nations, 'Resolutions adopted by the General Assembly during its Sixth Special Session', 9 April-2 May 1974, Supplement No. 1 (A/9559), pp. 3-5; Thieren, Michel, 'Background paper on the concept of universal access', prepared for the Technical Meeting for the Development of a Framework for Universal Access to HIV/AIDS Prevention, Treatment and Care in the Health Sector', WHO, Geneva, 18-20 October 2005; Haines, Andy, Richard Horton and Zulfiqar Bhutta, 'Primary Health Care Comes of Age: Looking forward to the 30th anniversary of Alma-Ata - A call for papers', *The Lancet*, vol. 370, no. 9591, 15 September 2007, pp. 911-913.

保健従事者の不足に対処する: 妊産婦・新生児保健の向上にとって極めて重要な行動

World Health Organization, *World Health Report 2006: Working together for health*, WHO, Geneva, 2006, pp. 8-12, 24, 99-101; Koblinsky, Marge, et al., 'Going to scale with professional skilled care', *The Lancet*, vol. 368, no. 9544, pp. 1377-1386; Tawfik, Linda, 'The impact of HIV/AIDS on the health workforce in developing countries', background paper for the *World Health Report 2006: Working together for health*, WHO, Geneva, 2006, p. 8; Physicians for Human Rights, *An Action Plan to Prevent Brain Drain: Building Equitable Health Systems in Africa*, PHR, Boston, 2004; Shisana, Olive, et al., 'HIV/AIDS Prevalence Among South African Health Workers', *South African Medical Journal*, vol. 94, no. 10, 2004, pp. 846-850, cited in Freedman, Lynn P., et al., *Child Health and Maternal Health: Who's Got the Power? Transforming health systems for women and children*, Task Force on Child Health and Maternal Health, UN Millennium Project, UNDP, 2005, p. 122.

母親と新生児の保健を一層公平なものとするために

Gwatkin, Davidson R., et al., *Socio-Economic Differences in Health, Nutrition, and Population within Developing Countries: An overview*, Health, Nutrition

and Population, World Bank, Washington, D.C., September 2007, pp. 123-124; Fotso, Jean-Christophe, 'Child Health Inequities in Developing Countries: Differences across urban and rural areas', *International Journal for Equity in Health*, vol. 5, no. 9, 2006; Countdown 2008 Equity Analysis Group et al., 'Mind the Gap: Equity and trends in coverage of maternal, newborn and child health services in 54 Countdown countries', *The Lancet*, vol. 371, no. 9620, 12 April 2008, pp. 1259-1269; Victora, Cesar G., et al., 'Explaining Trends in Inequities: Evidence from Brazilian child health studies', *The Lancet*, vol. 371, no. 9620, pp. 1093-1098; Kerber, Kate J., 'The Continuum of Care for Maternal, Newborn and Child Health: Coverage, co-coverage and equity analysis from Demographic and Health Surveys', Faculty of Health Sciences, University of Cape Town (unpublished), 2007, pp. 16, 23-40.

妊産婦サービスをベルー農村部の文化に適合させる

Countdown Coverage Writing Group et al., 'Countdown to 2015 for Maternal, Newborn and Child Survival: The 2008 report on tracking coverage of interventions', *The Lancet*, vol. 371, no. 9620, 12 April 2008, pp. 1254-1255; World Health Organization, *Maternal Mortality in 2005: Estimates developed by WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA and the World Bank*, WHO, Geneva, 2007, p. 26; Pan American Health Organization, *Gender, Health and Development in the Americas 2003*, PAHO and Population Reference Bureau, 2003; ユニセフ・ベルー事務所からの情報。

スーダン南部：平和の後は、妊産婦死亡との新しい闘いが

Central Bureau of Statistics and Southern Sudan Commission for Census, Statistics and Evaluation, *Sudan Household Health Survey 2006*, CBS and SSCSE, Khartoum, pp. 43, 161, 164, 178; United Nations Population Fund Sudan Country Office, *Annual Report 2006*, UNFPA Sudan, pp. 3-4; ユニセフ・スーダン事務所からの情報。

第3章

- 1 Kerber, Kate J., et al., 'Continuum of Care for Maternal, Newborn and Child Health: From slogan to service delivery', *The Lancet*, vol. 370, no. 9595, 13 October 2007, pp. 1358-1369.
- 2 Glasier, Anna, et al., 'Sexual and Reproductive Health: A matter of life and death', *The Lancet*, vol. 368, no. 9547, 4 November 2006, p. 1602.
- 3 Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS, *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic 2008*, UNAIDS, Geneva, 2008, p. 33.
- 4 World Health Organization, *Reproductive Health Strategy to Accelerate Progress towards the Attainment of International Development Goals and Targets*, WHO, Geneva, 2004, pp. 26-30.
- 5 Black, Robert E., et al., 'Maternal and Child Under-nutrition: Global and regional exposures and health consequences', *The Lancet*, vol. 371, no. 9608, 19 January 2008, p. 244.
- 6 Ibid., p. 249.
- 7 Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS, *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic 2008*, UNAIDS, Geneva, 2008, p. 30.
- 8 Briand, Valérie, et al., 'Intermittent preventive treatment for the prevention of malaria during pregnancy in high transmission areas', *Malaria Journal*, vol. 6, no. 1, 2007, p. 160.
- 9 World Health Organization and United Nations Children's Fund, *Antenatal Care in Developing Countries: Promises, achievements and missed opportunities - An analysis of trends, levels and differentials, 1990-2001*, WHO, Geneva, 2003, p. 2.
- 10 United Nations Children's Fund, *Progress for Children: A report card on maternal mortality*, Number 7, UNICEF, New York, September 2008, p. 44.

- 11 World Health Organization, *World Health Report 2005: Make every mother and child count*, WHO, Geneva, 2005, pp.10, 62.
- 12 United Nations Children's Fund, *Progress for Children: A report card on maternal mortality*, Number 7, UNICEF, New York, September 2008, p. 44.
- 13 Paul, Vinod K., 'Meeting MDG 5: Good news from India', *The Lancet*, vol. 369, no. 9561, 17 February 2007, p. 558; Chatterjee, Patralekha, 'India addresses maternal deaths in rural areas', *The Lancet*, vol. 370, no. 9592, 22 September 2007, pp. 1023-1024.
- 14 United Nations Children's Fund, *Progress for Children: A report card on maternal mortality*, Number 7, UNICEF, New York, September 2008, p. 9.
- 15 World Health Organization, *Postpartum care of the mother and newborn: A practical guide*, WHO, Geneva, 1998, p. 17.
- 16 United Nations Children's Fund, *Progress for Children: A report card on maternal mortality*, Number 7, UNICEF, New York, September 2008, pp. 11, 44.
- 17 Olsen, Øystein Evjen, Sidney Ndeki and Ole Frithjof Norheim, 'Availability, distribution and use of emergency obstetric care in northern Tanzania', *Health Policy and Planning*, vol. 20, no. 3, 2005, pp. 171-173.
- 18 World Health Organization, *Postpartum care of the mother and newborn: A practical guide*, WHO, Geneva, 1998, p. 2; World Health Organization, *World Health Report 2005: Make every mother and child count*, WHO, Geneva, 2005, pp. 62, 73-74.
- 19 Kerber, Kate J., et al., 'Continuum of Care for Maternal, Newborn and Child Health: From slogan to service delivery', *The Lancet*, vol. 370, no. 9595, 13 October 2007, p. 1366.
- 20 World Health Organization, *World Health Report 2005: Make every mother and child count*, WHO, Geneva, 2005, pp. 73-74.
- 21 Prince, Martin, et al., 'No health without mental health', *The Lancet*, vol. 370, no. 9595, 8 September 2007, pp. 867-8.
- 22 Knippenberg, R., et al., 'Systematic scaling up of neonatal care in countries', *The Lancet*, vol. 365, no. 9464, 19 March 2005, pp. 1088-1089; Countdown Coverage Writing Group et al., 'Countdown to 2015 for Maternal, Newborn and Child Survival: The 2008 report on tracking coverage of interventions', *The Lancet*, vol. 371, no. 9620, 12 April 2008, p. 1256.
- 23 本書のpp.146-149、統計表8、女性指標より。
- 24 Declaration of Alma-Ata, articles 6-8, International Conference on Primary Health Care, Alma-Ata, USSR, 1978; Haines, Andy, et al., 'Achieving Child Survival Goals: Potential contribution of community health workers', *The Lancet*, vol. 369, no. 9579, 23 June 2007, p. 2121.
- 25 Haines, Andy, et al., 'Achieving child survival goals: Potential contribution of community health workers', *The Lancet*, vol. 369, no. 9579, 23 June 2007, p. 2123.
- 26 Freedman, Lynn P., et al., *Child Health and Maternal Health: Who's got the power? Transforming health systems for women and children*, Task Force on Child Health and Maternal Health, UN Millennium Project, UNDP, 2005, p. 65.
- 27 Kerber, Kate J., et al., 'Continuum of Care for Maternal, Newborn and Child Health: From slogan to service delivery', *The Lancet*, vol. 370, no. 9595, 13 October 2007, p. 1361.
- 28 Lawn, Joy, and Kate Kerber, eds., *Opportunities for Africa's Newborns: Practical data, policy and programmatic support for newborn care in Africa*, Partnership for Maternal, Newborn and Child Health, Cape Town, 2006, p. 32.
- 29 Kerber, Kate J., et al., 'Continuum of Care for Maternal, Newborn and Child Health: From slogan

to service delivery', *The Lancet*, vol. 370, no. 9595, 13 October 2007, p. 1364.

30 Ibid.

31 Lawn, Joy, and Kate Kerber, eds., *Opportunities for Africa's Newborns: Practical data, policy and programmatic support for newborn care in Africa*, Partnership for Maternal, Newborn and Child Health, Cape Town, 2006, p. 33.

32 Bartlett, Linda A., et al., 'Where Giving Birth Is a Forecast of Death: Maternal mortality in four districts of Afghanistan, 1999-2002', *The Lancet*, vol. 365, no. 9462, 5 March 2005; pp. 864-870.

33 Paxton, A., et al., 'Global patterns in availability of emergency obstetric care', *International Journal of Gynecology & Obstetrics*, vol. 93, no. 3, 2006, pp. 300-307.

第3章 パネル

妊産婦・新生児破傷風を根絶する

World Health Organization, *Weekly epidemiological record*, WHO, Geneva: nos. 20, 19 May 2006, pp. 198-208; 81, 31 March 2006, pp. 120-127; 44, 30 October 1987, pp. 332-335; 82, 29 June 2007, pp. 237-242; and 34, 22 August 2008, pp. 301-307; Roper, Martha H., Jos H. Vandelaer and François L. Gasse, 'Maternal and neonatal tetanus', *The Lancet*, vol. 370, no. 9603, 8 December 2007, pp. 1947-1959.

妊娠高血圧症候群：よく見られるが難しい問題

Khan, Khalid S., et al., 'WHO Analysis of Causes of Maternal Death: A systematic review', *The Lancet*, vol. 367, no. 9516, 1 April 2006, p. 1073; Podymow, Tiina, and Phyllis August, 'Hypertension in pregnancy', *Advances in Chronic Kidney Disease*, vol. 14, no. 2, April 2007, pp. 178-179, 181; Hofmeyr, G.J., A.N. Attallah and L. Duley, 'Calcium supplementation during pregnancy for preventing hypertensive disorders and related problems', *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2006*, vol. 3, article no. CD001059; Bhutta, Zulfiqar A., et al., 'What works? Interventions for maternal and child undernutrition and survival', *The Lancet*, vol. 371, no. 9610, 2 February 2008, p. 431; Dolea, Carmen, and Carla Abouzahr, 'Global burden of hypertensive disorders of pregnancy in the year 2000', *Global Burden of Disease 2000*, World Health Organization, Geneva, 2003.

生まれてから最初の28日間

Lawn, Joy E., Simon Cousens and Jelka Zupan, '4 million neonatal deaths: When? Where? Why?', *The Lancet*, vol. 365, no. 9462, 5 March 2005, pp. 891-900; Lawn, Joy E., Kenji Shibuya and Claudia Stein, 'No Cry at Birth: Global estimates of intrapartum stillbirths and intrapartum-related neonatal deaths', *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, vol. 83, no. 6, June 2005, pp. 409-17; Bang, Abhay T., et al., 'Effect of Home-based Neonatal Care and Management of Sepsis on Neonatal Mortality: Field trial in rural India', *The Lancet*, vol. 354, no. 9194, 4 December 1999, pp. 1955-1961; Baqui, Abdullah H., et al., 'Effect of Community-based Newborn-care Intervention Package Implemented through Two Service-delivery Strategies in Sylhet District, Bangladesh: A cluster-randomized controlled trial', *The Lancet*, vol. 371, no. 9628, 7 June 2008, pp. 1936-1944; Manandhar, D.S., et al., 'Effect of a Participatory Intervention with Women's Groups on Birth Outcomes in Nepal: Cluster-randomized controlled trial', *The Lancet*, vol. 364, no. 9438, 11 September 2004, pp. 970-979; Kumar, V., et al., 'Effect of Community-based Behaviour Change Management on Neonatal Mortality in Shivgarh, Uttar Pradesh, India: A cluster-randomized controlled trial', *The Lancet*, vol. 372, no. 9644, 27 September 2008, pp. 1151-1162; Bhutta, Zulfiqar A., et al., 'Implementing Community-based Perinatal Care: Results from a pilot study in rural Pakistan', *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, vol. 86, no. 6, June 2008, pp. 452-459; Kerber, Kate J., et al., 'Continuum of Care for Maternal, Newborn and Child Health: From slogan to service delivery', *The Lancet*, vol. 370, no. 9595, 13 October 2007, pp. 1358-1369; Bhutta, Zulfiqar A., et al., 'Interventions to Address Maternal, Newborn and Child Survival: What difference can integrated primary

health care strategies make?', *The Lancet*, vol. 372, no. 9642, 13 September 2008, pp. 972-989; Bhutta, Zulfiqar A., et al., 'Community-based Interventions for Improving Perinatal and Neonatal Health Outcomes in Developing Countries: A review of the evidence', *Pediatrics*, vol. 115, no. 2, February 2005, pp. 519-617; Haws, Rachel A., et al., 'Impact of Packaged Interventions on Neonatal Health: A review of the evidence', *Health Policy and Planning*, vol. 22, no. 4, 25 May 2007, pp. 193-215.

アフガニスタンの助産体制

World Health Organization, United Nations Children's Fund, United Nations Population Fund and the World Bank, *Maternal Mortality in 2005: Estimates developed by WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA and The World Bank*, WHO, Geneva, 2007, p. 23; United Nations Children's Fund, *Progress for Children: A report card on maternal mortality*, Number 7, UNICEF, New York, September 2008, pp. 10, 43; UNICEF Regional Office for South Asia, *Maternal and Neonatal Health Review in South Asia Region*, 25 June 2008, pp. 67-68; Currie, Sheena, Pashatoon Azfar and Rebecca C. Fowler, 'A bold new beginning for midwifery in Afghanistan', *Midwifery*, vol. 23, no. 3, September 2007, pp. 226-234; Afghan Ministry of Public Health, *Maternal Mortality in Afghanistan: Magnitude, causes, risk factors and preventability*, Afghan Ministry of Public Health, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and UNICEF, 6 November 2002, p. 4; ユニセフ・アフガニスタン事務所からの情報。

ガーナにおけるカンガルー・マザー・ケア

Whitelaw, A., and K. Sleath, 'Myth of the Marsupial Mother: Home care of very low birthweight babies in Bogota, Colombia', *The Lancet*, vol. 1, no. 8439, 25 May 1985, pp. 1206-1208; Pattinson, Robert C., et al., 'Implementation of Kangaroo Mother Care: A randomized trial of two outreach strategies', *Acta Paediatrica*, vol. 94, no. 7, 2005, pp. 924-927; Bergh, A.-M., and Robert C. Pattinson, 'Development of a Conceptual Tool for the Implementation of Kangaroo Mother Care', *Acta Paediatrica*, vol. 92, no. 6, pp. 709-714; ユニセフ・ガーナ事務所からの情報。

妊娠期のHIV/マラリア同時感染

Desai, Meghna, et al., 'Epidemiology and Burden of Malaria in Pregnancy', *The Lancet Infectious Diseases*, vol. 7, no. 2, February 2007, pp. 93-104; Ter Kuile, F.O., et al., 'The Burden of Co-infection with HIV Type 1 and Malaria in Pregnant Women in Sub-Saharan Africa', *American Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*, vol. 71, supplement 2, 2004, pp. 41-54; World Health Organization, 'Malaria and HIV Interactions and their Implications for Public Health Policy', WHO, Geneva, 2005, pp. 10-11; United Nations Children's Fund, 'Malaria and HIV Factsheet', UNICEF Technical Note no. 6, February 2003, p. 2; World Health Organization, 'Technical Expert Group Meeting on Intermittent Preventive Treatment in pregnancy (IPTp)', Geneva, 2008, p. 4; World Health Organization, 'Assessment of the Safety of Artemisinin Compounds in Pregnancy', Geneva, 2003, p. 2.

リベリアの青年期の女性が直面する課題

ユニセフ・リベリア事務所からの情報。

第4章

- Hill, K., et al., 'Interim Measures for Meeting Needs for Health Sector Data: Births, deaths and causes of death', *The Lancet*, vol. 370, no. 9600, 17 November 2007, pp. 1726-1735.
- World Health Organization, *Beyond the Numbers: Reviewing maternal deaths and complications to make pregnancy safer*, WHO, Geneva, 2004, pp. 1-2.
- Measure Evaluation, 'Measuring Maternal Mortality from a Census: Guidelines for potential users', <www.cpc.unc.edu/measure/publications>, 2008年9月30日にアクセス; World Health Organization, *Verbal Autopsy: Ascertaining and attributing causes of death*, WHO, Geneva, 2007, p. 6.
- Setel, P.W., et al., 'Sample Registration of Vital Events with Verbal Autopsy: A renewed commitment to measuring and monitoring vital statistics', *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, vol. 83, no. 8, 2005, pp. 611-617; Measure Evaluation,

'Sample Registration of Vital Events with Verbal Autopsy', <www.cpc.unc.edu/measure/tools/monitoring-evaluation-systems/savvy>, 2008年9月30日にアクセス。

- World Health Organization, *Beyond the Numbers: Reviewing maternal deaths and complications to make pregnancy safer*, WHO, Geneva, 2004, pp. 106-107.
- US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 'Updated Guidelines for Evaluating Public Health Surveillance Systems', *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report - Recommendations and Program Report*, vol. 50, no. RR13, CDC, Washington, D.C., 27 July 2001, pp. 1-35.
- United Nations Children's Fund, World Health Organization and United Nations Population Fund, *Guidelines for Monitoring the Availability and Use of Obstetric Services*, UNICEF, August 1997; Averting Maternal Death and Disability Program, *Averting Maternal Death and Disability Program Report, 1999-2005*, Mailman School of Public Health, Columbia University, New York, October 2006, pp. 2-4.
- World Health Organization, *Beyond the Numbers: Reviewing maternal deaths and complications to make pregnancy safer*, WHO, Geneva, 2004, p. 4.
- Granja, A.C., F. Machungo and S. Bergstrom, 'Avoidability of Maternal Death in Mozambique: Audit and retrospective risk assessment in 106 consecutive cases', *African Journal of Health Sciences*, vol. 7, no. 3-4, July-December 2000, pp. 83-7.
- Blouse, A., P. Gomez and B. Kinzie, *Site Assessment and Strengthening for Maternal and Newborn Health Programmes*, JHPIEGO, Baltimore, 2004, pp. 1-42; EngenderHealth, *COPE for Maternal Health Services: A process and tools for improving the quality of maternal health services*, New York, 2001.
- Byass, Peter, et al., 'Direct Data Capture Using Hand-held Computers in Rural Burkina Faso: Experiences, benefits and lessons learnt', *Tropical Medicine and International Health*, vol. 13, special issue 1, July 2008, p. 29.
- World Health Organization, *World Health Report 2006: Working together for health*, WHO, Geneva, 2006, p. 12.
- World Health Organization, *World Health Report 2005: Make every mother and child count*, WHO, Geneva, 2005, p. 96.
- United Nations Population Fund, *Investing in People: National progress in implementing the ICPD Programme of Action 1994-2004*, UNFPA, New York, 2004, p. 45; World Health Organization, International Confederation of Midwives, and International Federation of Gynecology and Obstetrics, *Making Pregnancy Safer: The critical role of the skilled attendant - A joint statement by WHO, ICM and FIGO*, WHO, Geneva, 2004, p. 1; World Health Organization, Department of Reproductive Health and Research, 'Proportion of Births Attended by Skilled Health Workers', 2008 updates, WHO, Geneva, p. 3.
- United Nations Children's Fund and World Health Organization, *Management of Sick Children by Community Health Workers*, UNICEF/WHO, New York, January 2006, p. 7.
- Ibid.
- 以下より情報を取得: United Nations Children's Fund, *The State of the World's Children 2008: Child survival*, UNICEF, New York, January 2008, p. 77. [邦訳: ユニセフ「世界子供白書2008:子どもの生存」, 前掲]
- UNICEF Regional Office for South Asia, *Maternal and Neonatal Health Review in the South Asia Region*, 25 June 2008, p. 152.
- Dambisya, Ysowa, 'A Review of Non-financial Incentives for Health Worker Retention in Eastern and Southern Africa', Regional Network for Equity in Health in East and Southern Africa, Discussion Paper no. 44, May 2007, p. 49.

20 Lawn, Joy E., and Kate J. Kerber, eds., *Opportunities for Africa's Newborns: Practical data, policy and programmatic support for newborn care in Africa*, Partnership for Maternal, Newborn and Child Health, Cape Town, 2006, p. 73.

21 Vivar, Susana Camacho, 'Ecuador Addresses Cultural Issues for Pregnant Women', *The Lancet*, vol. 370, no. 9595, 13 October 2007, p. 1302.

22 Lawoyin, Taiwo, O., O.C. Oluşhevi, and David A. Adewole, 'Men's Perception of Maternal Mortality in Nigeria', *Journal of Public Health Policy*, vol. 28, no. 3, 2007, pp. 299-318.

23 Lawn, Joy E., and Kate J. Kerber, eds., *Opportunities for Africa's Newborns: Practical data, policy and programmatic support for newborn care in Africa*, Partnership for Maternal, Newborn and Child Health, Cape Town, 2006, p. 87.

24 Bryce, Jennifer, and J.H. Requejo, *Tracking Progress in Maternal, Newborn & Child Survival: The 2008 report*, Countdown to 2015, United Nations Children's Fund, New York, 2008, p. 44.

25 データは以下による: the Health Policies and Systems Development Unit, Health Systems Strengthening Area, Pan American Health Organization.

26 United Nations Economic and Social Commission, United Nations Economic Commission for Africa, African Union Commission, 'Meeting Africa's New Development Challenges in the 21st Century: Issues paper', Addis Ababa, 21 March 2008, p. 13.

27 Borghi, J.O., et al., 'Mobilizing Financial Resources for Maternal Health', *The Lancet*, vol. 368, no. 21, October 2006, pp. 1457-1465.

28 Witter, Sophie, et al., 'The Experience of Ghana in Implementing a User Fee Exemption Policy to Provide Free Delivery Care', *Reproductive Health Matters*, vol. 15, no. 30, 2007, pp. 61-71; Borghi, J.O., et al., 'Mobilizing Financial Resources for Health', *The Lancet*, vol. 368, no. 21, October 2006, pp. 1457-1465.

29 Gilson, Lucy, and Di McIntyre, 'Removing Fees for Primary Care in Africa: The need for careful action', *British Medical Journal*, vol. 331, 2005, pp. 331, 762-765.

30 Borghi, J.O., et al., 'Mobilizing Financial Resources for Health', *The Lancet*, vol. 368, no. 21, October 2006, pp. 1457-1465; Deininger, K., and P. Mpuga, *Economic and Welfare Effects of the Abolition of Health User Fees: Evidence from Uganda*, World Bank policy research working paper no. 3276, Washington, D.C., 2004; Nabyonga, J., et al., 'Abolition of Cost-sharing Is Pro-poor: Evidence from Uganda', *Health Policy Plan*, vol. 20, pp. 100-108.

31 Borghi, J.O., et al., 'Mobilizing Financial Resources for Health', *The Lancet*, vol. 368, no. 21, October 2006, pp. 1457-1465; Gilson, Lucy, and Di McIntyre, 'Removing User Fees for Primary Care in Africa: The need for careful action', *British Medical Journal*, vol. 331, 1 October 2005, pp. 762-765.

32 Gilson, Lucy, and Di McIntyre, 'Removing User Fees for Primary Care in Africa: The need for careful action', *British Medical Journal*, vol. 331, 1 October 2005, pp. 762-765.

33 Dmytraczenko, T., et al., *Evaluacion del Seguro Nacional de Maternidad y Ninez en Bolivia*, Partnerships for Health Reform, Abt Associates, Bethesda, Maryland, 1998; Borghi, J.O., et al., 'Mobilizing Financial Resources for Maternal Health', *The Lancet*, vol. 368, no. 9545, 21 October 2006, pp. 1457-1465.

34 Schneider, P., et al., *Utilization, Cost and Financing of District Health Services in Rwanda*, Partnerships for Health Reform, Abt Associates, Bethesda, Maryland, March 2001; Fox-Rushby, J.A., 'Cost-effectiveness Analysis of a Mobile Maternal Health Care Service in West Kiang, The Gambia', *World Health Stat Quarterly*, vol. 48, no. 1, 1995, pp. 23-27.

35 Richard, F., et al., 'Reducing Financial Barriers to Emergency Obstetric Care: Experience of cost-sharing mechanism in a district hospital in Burkina

- Faso', *Tropical Medicine and International Health*, vol. 12, no. 8, August 2007, pp. 972-981.
- 36 Gertler, P., and S. Boyce, *An Experiment in Incentive-based Welfare: The impact of Progresa on health in Mexico*, University of California, Berkeley, 2001; Morris, S.S., et al., 'Monetary Incentives in Primary Health Care and Effects on Use and Coverage of Preventive Health Care Interventions in Rural Honduras: A cluster randomized trial', *The Lancet*, vol. 364, no. 9450, 4 December 2004; pp. 30-37.
- 37 Peters, David H., Gita G. Mirchandani and Peter M. Hansen, 'Strategies for Engaging the Private Sector in Sexual and Reproductive Health: How effective are they?', *Health Policy and Planning*, vol. 19, supplement 1, pp. 5-21.
- 38 Bhatia, Jagdish, and John Cleland, 'Health Care of Female Outpatients in South-central India: Comparing public and private sector provision', *Health Policy and Planning*, vol. 19, no. 6, pp. 402-409; Barber, Sarah L., 'Public and Private Prenatal Care Providers in Urban Mexico: How does their quality compare?', *International Journal for Quality in Health Care*, 4 May 2006, pp. 1-8; Barber, SL, PJ Gertler, and P Hasrimurti, 'Differences in access to high-quality outpatient care in Indonesia', *Health Affairs*, vol. 26, no. 3 May-June 2007, pp. 352-366.
- 39 World Health Organization, *World Health Statistics 2008*, WHO, Geneva, 2008, pp. 82-83.
- 40 Mbonye, A.K., et al., 'Declining Maternal Mortality Ratio in Uganda: Priority interventions to achieve the MDG', *International Journal of Gynecology and Obstetrics*, vol. 98, no. 3, September 2007, p. 287.
- 41 World Health Organization, International Planned Parenthood Foundation, John Snow, Inc., PATH, Population Services International, United Nations Population Fund, World Bank, *The Interagency List of Essential Medicines for Reproductive Health*, WHO, Geneva, 2006.
- 42 Barker, Carol, et al., 'Support to the Safe Motherhood Programme in Nepal: An integrated approach', *Reproductive Health Matters*, vol. 15, no. 30, November 2007, p. 5.
- 43 Pan American Health Organization, *Neonatal Health in the Context of Maternal, Newborn and Child Health for the Attainment of the Millennium Development Goals of the UN Millennium Declaration*, PAHO, Washington D.C., 2006, p. 19.
- 44 Ganatra, B.R., K.J. Coyaji and V.N. Rao, 'Too Far, Too Little, Too Late: A community-based, case-control study of maternal mortality in rural west Maharashtra, India', *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, 1988, vol. 76, no. 6, pp. 591-598; George, Asha, 'Persistence of High Maternal Mortality in Koppal District, Karnataka, India: Observed service delivery constraints', *Reproductive Health Matters*, vol. 15, no. 30, 2007, pp. 91-102; Murray, Susan F., and Stephen C. Pearson, 'Maternity Referral Systems in Developing Countries: Current knowledge and future research needs', *Social Science and Medicine*, vol. 62, 2006, pp. 2205-2215.
- 44 Pittrof, Rudiger, Oona Campbell and Veronique Filippi, 'What Is Quality in Maternity Care? An international perspective', *Acta Obstetrica et Gynecologica Scandinavica*, vol. 81, no. 4, April 2002, p. 278.
- 45 Delvaux, Therese, et al., 'Quality of Antenatal and Delivery Care Before and After the Implementation of a Prevention of Mother-to-child HIV Transmission Programme in Cote d'Ivoire', *Tropical Medicine and International Health*, vol. 13, no. 8, August 2008, p. 974.
- 46 Kayongo, M., et al., 'Strengthening Emergency Obstetric Care in Ayacucho, Peru', *International Journal of Gynaecology and Obstetrics*, vol. 92, no. 3, March 2006, pp. 299-307; Otchere, S.A., and H.T. Binh, 'Strengthening Emergency Obstetrics in Thanh Hoah and Quang Tri provinces in Vietnam', *International Journal of Gynaecology and Obstetrics*, vol. 99, no. 3, September 2007, pp. 165-172; Otchere, S.A., and A. Kayo, 'The Challenges of Improving Emergency Obstetric Care in Two Rural Districts in Mali', *International Journal of Gynaecology and Obstetrics*, vol. 99, August 2007, pp. 173-182.
- 47 Thomas, Lena Susan, et al., 'Making Systems Work: The hard part of improving maternal health services in South Africa', *Reproductive Health Matters*, vol. 15, no. 30, September 2007, pp. 45-48.

第4章 パネル

妊産婦死亡の予防を目的とした、保健システムにおけるクリティカル・リンク手法の活用

Núñez Urquiza, Rosa María, et al., 'Más Allá de las Cifras: Detección de eslabones críticos en los procesos de atención para prevenir muertes maternas', *Género y Salud en Cifras*, vol. 3, nos. 2/3, May-December 2005, pp. 5-15.

妊産婦保健の新しい方向性

Starrs, Ann M., 'Delivering for Women', *The Lancet*, vol. 370, no. 9595, 13 October 2007, p. 1285; World Health Organization, United Nations Children's Fund, United Nations Population Fund and World Bank, *Maternal Mortality in 2005: Estimates developed by WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA and the World Bank*, WHO, Geneva, 2005; World Health Organization, *World Health Report 2005: Make every mother and child count*, WHO, Geneva, 2005; Braveman, Paula, and Eleuther Tarimo, 'Social Inequalities in Health within Countries: Not only an issue for affluent nations', *Social Science & Medicine*, vol. 54, no. 11, 2002, pp. 1621-1635; Marmot, Michael, 'Social Determinants of Health Inequalities', *The Lancet*, vol. 365, no. 9464, 19 March 2005, pp. 1099-1104; Hill, Kenneth, et al., 'Estimates of Maternal Mortality Worldwide between 1990 and 2005: An assessment of available data', *Obstetric Anesthesia Digest*, vol. 28, no. 2, June 2008, pp. 94-95; Bryce, Jennifer, and J. H. Requejo, *Tracking Progress in Maternal, Newborn & Child Survival: The 2008 report*, Countdown to 2015, United Nations Children's Fund, New York, 2008; Sedgh, Gilda, et al., 'Induced Abortion: Rates and trends worldwide', *The Lancet*, vol. 370, no. 9595, 13 October 2007, pp. 1338-1345; Gülmözoglu, A. Metin, et al., 'WHO Systematic Review of Maternal Mortality and Morbidity: Methodological issues and challenges', *BMC Medical Research Methodology*, vol. 4, no. 16, 2004, p. 16; Filippi, V., et al., 'Health of Women after Severe Obstetric Complications in Burkina Faso: A longitudinal study', *The Lancet*, vol. 370, no. 9595, 13 October 2007, pp. 1329-1337; Bhutta, Zulfiqar A., et al., 'What Works? Interventions for maternal and child undernutrition and survival', *The Lancet*, vol. 371, no. 9610, 2 February 2008, pp. 417-440; Shankar, A.H., et al., 'Effect of Maternal Multiple Micronutrient Supplementation on Fetal Loss and Infant Death in Indonesia: A double-blind cluster-randomized trial', *The Lancet*, vol. 371, no. 9608, 19 January 2008, pp. 215-227; Campbell, O.M., and W.J. Graham, 'Strategies for Reducing Maternal Mortality: Getting on with what works', *The Lancet*, vol. 368, no. 9543, 7 October 2006, pp. 1284-1299; Villar, J., et al., 'World Health Organization randomized trial of calcium supplementation among low calcium intake pregnant women', *American Journal of Obstetrics & Gynecology*, vol. 193, no. 6S2, February 2006, pp. 639-649; Altman, D., et al., 'Do women with pre-eclampsia, and their babies, benefit from magnesium sulphate? The Magpie Trial: A randomized placebo-controlled trial', *The Lancet*, vol. 359, no. 9321, 1 June 2002, pp. 1877-1890; Althabe, Fernando, et al., 'A behavioral intervention to improve obstetrical care', *New England Journal of Medicine*, vol. 358, no. 18, 1 May 2008, pp. 1929-1940; Villar, J., et al., 'WHO Antenatal Care Randomized Trial for the Evaluation of a New Model of Routine Antenatal Care', *The Lancet*, vol. 357, no. 9268, 19 May 2001, pp. 1551-1564; United Nations Children's Fund, Malaria & Children: Progress in intervention coverage, UNICEF, New York, 2007; Kerber, Kate J., et al., 'Continuum of Care for Maternal, Newborn, and Child Health: From slogan to service delivery', *The Lancet*, vol. 370, no. 9595, 13 October 2007, pp. 1358-1369.

ラオスにおける保健システムの強化

Economist Intelligence Unit, Country Report Laos, January 2008, EIU, London, 2008, pp. 7, 12; United Nations Children's Fund, The State of Asia-Pacific's Children 2008, UNICEF, New York, May 2008, p. 38;

United Nations Population Fund, Maternal and Neonatal Health in East and Southeast Asia, UNFPA, New York, 18 May 2008, p. 1; Perks, Carol, Michael J. Toole and Khamla Phouthonsy, 'District Health Programmes and Health-sector Reform: Case study in the Lao People's Democratic Republic', *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, vol. 84, no. 2, February 2006, pp. 133-135; UNICEF Lao People's Democratic Republic, Annual Report 2007, pp.3-4, 9.

母親と新生児の命を救う——産後数日間の重要性

Lawn, Joy E., Simon Cousens and Jelka Zupan, '4 Million Neonatal Deaths: When? where? why?', *The Lancet*, vol. 365, no. 9462, 5 March 2005, pp. 891-900; Baqui, A.H., et al., 'Effect of Timing of First Postnatal Care Home Visit on Neonatal Mortality in Bangladesh: An observational study', 2008 (unpublished); Darmstadt, G.L., et al., 'Evidence-based, Cost-effective Interventions: How many newborn babies can we save?', *The Lancet*, vol. 365, no. 9463, 12 March 2005, pp. 977-988; Bhutta, Zulfiqar A., et al., 'What Works? Interventions for maternal and child undernutrition and survival', *The Lancet*, vol. 371, no. 9610, 2 February 2008, pp. 417-440; Dearden, Kirk, et al., 'The Impact of Mother-to-mother Support on Optimal Breast-feeding: A controlled community intervention trial in peri-urban Guatemala City, Guatemala', *Pan American Journal of Public Health*, vol. 12, no. 3, September 2002, pp. 193-201; Kerber, Kate J., et al., 'Continuum of Care for Maternal, Newborn and Child Health: From slogan to service delivery', *The Lancet*, vol. 370, no. 9595, 13 October 2007, pp. 1358-1369; Bryce, J., et al., 'Countdown to 2015 for Maternal, Newborn and Child Survival: The 2008 report on tracking coverage of interventions', *The Lancet*, vol. 371, no. 9620, 12 April 2008, pp. 1247-1258; Tinker, Anne, et al., 'A Continuum of Care to Save Newborn Lives', *The Lancet*, vol. 365, no. 9462, 5 March 2005, pp. 822-825; Lawn, Joy E., and Kerber, Kate J., eds., *Opportunities for Africa's Newborns: Practical data, policy and programmatic support for newborn care in Africa*, Partnership on Maternal, Newborn and Child Health, Cape Town, 2006, p.84; Peterson, S., et al., 'Coping with Paediatric Referral: Ugandan parents' experience', *The Lancet*, vol. 363, no. 9425, 12 June 2004, pp. 1955-1956; Bang, A.T., et al., 'Effect of Home-based Neonatal Care and Management of Sepsis on Neonatal Mortality: Field trial in rural India', *The Lancet*, vol. 354, no. 9194, 4 December 1999, pp. 1955-1961; Baqui, Abdullah H., et al., 'Effect of Community-based Newborn-care Intervention Package Implemented through Two Service-delivery Strategies in Sylhet District, Bangladesh: A cluster-randomized controlled trial', *The Lancet*, vol. 371, no. 9628, 7 June 2008, pp. 1936-1944.

ブルンジ：母子保健ケアに対する政府のコミットメント

Economist Intelligence Unit, *Country Report Burundi, May 2008*, EIU, London, 2008; United Nations Development Programme, *Human Development Report 2007/2008: Fighting Climate Change - Human solidarity in a divided world*, UNDP, New York, 2007, p. 240; United Nations Children's Fund, *The State of the World's Children 2008: Child survival*, UNICEF, New York, January 2008, pp. 114, 118, 126, 142 (邦訳：ユニセフ『世界子供白書2008：子どもの生存』、前掲)；Philips, Mit, et al., 'Burundi: A population deprived of basic health care', *British Journal of General Practice*, vol. 54, no. 505, 1 August 2004, p. 634; *Human Rights Watch*, 'A High Price to Pay: Detention of poor patients in Burundian hospitals', *Human Rights Watch*, vol. 18, no. 8(A), September 2006, pp. 7, 21, 27; United Nations Children's Fund, *Annual Report 2007*, UNICEF, New York, 2008, pp. 11, 25-26 (邦訳：ユニセフ『ユニセフ年次報告2007』、(財)日本ユニセフ協会、2008年)；International Health Partnership, *Scaling-Up for Better Health (IHP+) Update*, no. 1, WHO, 1 November 2007, p. 1. <www.who.int/healthsystems/ihp/en/index.html>, 2008年7月30日にアクセス。

インドにおける妊産婦・新生児保健ケアの統合

United Nations Children's Fund, The State of Asia-Pacific's Children 2008, UNICEF, New York, May 2008, pp. 20, 53; United Nations Children's Fund, The State of the World's Children 2008: Child survival, UNICEF, New York, January 2008, pp. 115, 143 (邦訳：ユニセフ『世界子供白書2008：子どもの生存』、前掲)；

Maternal and Neonatal Health Review in the South Asian Region, 25 June 2008, pp. 16, 103; United Nations Children's Fund, Annual Report 2007, UNICEF, New York, 2008, p. 4 [邦訳: ユニセフ「ユニセフ年次報告2007」、前掲]; Government of India, Ministry of Health & Family Welfare, Janani Suraksha Yojana: Guidelines for implementation, September 2006, p. 5; Sharma, Ramakant, 'Janani Suraksha Yojana: A study of the implementation status in selected districts of Rajasthan', Population Research Centre, Mohanlal Sukhadia University, 2007-2008; United Nations Population Fund, 'Rapid Assessment of Chiranjeevi Yojana in Gujarat 2006', UNFPA India, pp. v, 23; Bhat, Ramesh, Dale Huntington and Sunil Maheshwari, 'Public-Private Partnerships: Managing contracting arrangements to strengthen the Reproductive and Child Health Programme in India - Lessons and implications from three case studies', World Health Organization, 2007, pp. 12-13; UNICEF India Country Office, 'Assessment of Chiranjeevi Performance', February 2008, <http://gujhealth.gov.in/Chiranjeevi%20Yojana/M_index.htm>, 2008年8月4日にアクセス。

第5章

- 1 World Health Organization, 'Progress in Global Measles Control and Mortality Reduction, 2000-2006', *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, vol. 82, no. 48, 30 November 2007, p. 422.
- 2 Joint United Nations Monitoring Programme on HIV/AIDS, United Nations Children's Fund and World Health Organization, *Towards Universal Access: Scaling up HIV services for women and children in the health sector - Progress Report 2008*, UNAIDS/UNICEF/WHO, pp. 88-89, 98.
- 3 Overseas Development Institute, 'Global Health: Making partnerships work', Briefing paper no. 15, ODI, London, January 2007, p. 1
- 4 International Health Partnership, 'Informal Meeting of Global Health Leaders', Outcome Document, July 2007, <www.internationalhealthpartnership.net/ihp_plus_about_agencies.html>, 2008年9月30日にアクセス。
- 5 International Health Partnership, <<http://www.internationalhealthpartnership.net>>, 2008年9月15日にアクセス。
- 6 High Level Forum on Aid Effectiveness, 'Paris Declaration on Aid Effectiveness: Ownership, harmonisation, alignment, results and mutual accountability', Paris, 28 February-2 March 2005; 3rd High Level Forum on Aid Effectiveness, 'Accra Agenda for Action', Accra, 2-4 September 2008.
- 7 Canadian International Development Agency, Office of Economic Cooperation and Development and the World Bank, *Building a New Aid Relationship: The Paris Declaration on Aid Effectiveness*, 3rd High Level Forum on Aid Effectiveness, Accra, 2-4 September 2008, p. 26.
- 8 Partnership for Maternal, Newborn and Child Health, 'A Global Call for G8 Leaders and Other Donors to Champion Maternal, Newborn and Child Health', World Health Organization, Geneva, April 2008, pp. 1-4.
- 9 Toyako Framework for Action on Global Health: Report of the G8 Health Experts Group, Tokyo, 8 July 2008, pp. 1-10.
- 10 Greco, Giulia, et al., 'Countdown to 2015: Assessment of donor assistance to maternal, newborn and child health between 2003 and 2006', *The Lancet*, vol. 371, no. 9620, 12 April 2008, pp. 1268-1275.

第5章 パネル

妊産婦・新生児保健のための協働

World Health Organization: *The Health of the People: The African regional health report 2006*, WHO Regional Office for Africa, Brazzaville, 2006, p. 19; The White Ribbon Alliance for Safe Motherhood, *Annual Report 2007*; Graham, Wendy J., 'How Japan Reduced Maternal Mortality in One Generation', brief published by the Partnership for Maternal, Newborn and Child

Health, <www.who.int/pmnch/topics/maternal/japanexample/en/print.html>, 2008年9月30日にアクセス。

妊産婦・新生児保健のための主要な国際保健パートナーシップ

情報は各パートナーシップのサイトから取得。2008年8月30日にアクセス。

母親と新生児のためのパートナーシップ：中央アフリカ共和国

ユニセフ・中央アフリカ共和国事務所からの情報。

妊産婦・新生児保健支援で連携を強化する国連諸機関

World Health Organization, 'Accelerating Efforts to Save the Lives of Women and Newborns', joint statement on behalf of UNICEF, United Nations Population Fund, the World Bank and WHO, 25 September 2008; WHO-UNFPA-UNICEF-World Bank Joint Country Support for Accelerated Implementation of Maternal and Newborn Continuum of Care, <www.who.int/mediacentre/news/statements/2008/who_unfpa_unicef_joint_country_support.pdf>, 2008年10月28日にアクセス。

保健情報システムの整備：ヘルス・メトリクス・ネットワーク

World Health Organization, *Health Metrics Network, Framework and Standards for Country Health Information Systems*, 2nd edition, WHO, Geneva, 2008, pp. 5-8; Health Metrics Network website, <www.who.int/healthmetric/about/en>, 2008年9月30日にアクセス。