# 参考文献

#### 第1章

- Baker, Judy L., *Urban poverty: A global view*, Urban papers, The World Bank, Washington, D.C., 2008, p. 1.
- World Health Organization and United Nations Human Settlements Programme, Hidden Cities: Unmasking and overcoming health inequities in urban settings, WHO, Geneva, 2010, p. ix.
- 3 Stephens, Carolyn, Urban Social and Environmental Inequities: Impacts on child rights, health and wellbeing in cities, UNICEF Background Discussion Paper for State of the World's Children 2012, 2011, p. 2.
- 4 United Nations, World Urbanization Prospects: The 2009 revision, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, United Nations, New York, 2010; World Health Organization and United Nations Human Settlements Programme, Hidden Cities: Unmasking and overcoming health inequities in urban settings, WHO, Geneva, 2010, p. 5.
- 5 The 2009 revision, p. 5.
- 6 Chen, Nancy, Paolo Valente and Hania Zlotnik, 'What Do We Know about Recent Trends in Urbanization?', in Migration, Urbanization and Development: New directions and issues, edited by Richard E. Billsborrow, United Nations Population Fund, New York, 1998, pp. 59–88; United Nations Population Fund, State of World Population 2010: Unleashing the potential of urban growth. UNFPA. New York. 2007. p. 13.
- 7 Satterthwaite, David, 'The Under-estimation of Urban Poverty in Low- and Middle-Income Nations', IIED Working Paper 14 on Poverty Reduction in Urban Areas, International Institute for Environment and Development, London, 2004; Sabry, Sarah, 'How Poverty Is Underestimated in Greater Cairo, Egypt', Environment and Urbanization, vol. 22, no. 2, October 2010, pp. 523–541; Chandrasekhar, S., and Mark R. Montgomery, 'Broadening Poverty Definitions in India: Basic needs in urban housing', IIED Working Paper, International Institute for Environment and Development, London, 2010.
- 8 Montgomery, Mark R., 'Urban Poverty and Health in Developing Countries', *Population Bulletin*, vol. 64, no. 2, June 2009, p. 6, <www.prb.org/pdf09/64.2urbanization.pdf>, 2011年8月5日にアクセス。
- 9 Bitran, J., et al., 'Keeping Health in an Urban Environment: Public health challenges for the urban poor', in The Urban Poor in Latin America. edited by M. Fay, The World Bank, Washington, D.C., 2005, pp. 179–194; Fotso, Jean Christophe, 'Child Health Inequities in Developing Countries: Differences across urban and rural areas', International Journal for Equity in Health, vol. 5, no. 9, 11 July 2006; National Research Council. Cities Transformed: Demographic change and its implications in the developing world, edited by Panel on Urban Population Dynamics et al., National Academies Press, Washington, D.C., 2003, in Montgomery, 'Urban Poverty and Health in Developing Countries', p. 5; Matthews, Zoe, et al., 'Examining the "Urban Advantage" in Maternal Health Care in Developing Countries', *PLoS* Medicine, vol. 7, no. 9, 14 September 2010.

10 United Nations Human Settlements Programme, State of the World's Cities 2006/7: The Millennium Development Goals and urban sustainability – 30 years of shaping the Habitat agenda, UN-Habitat, Nairobi, 2006, p. 14.

#### 第2章

- 1 Smith, Terry, and Laura Brownlees, 'Age Assessment Practices: A literature review and annotated bibliography', Discussion paper, Child Protection Section, United Nations Children's Fund, New York, 2011, p. 1.
- 2 Habib, R. R., et al., 'Housing Quality and III Health in a Disadvantaged Urban Community', *Public Health*, vol. 123, no. 2, February 2009, pp. 174–181.
- 3 United Nations Human Settlements Programme, 'The Habitat Agenda: Istanbul Declaration on Human Settlements', June 1996, <www. unhabitat.org/downloads/docs/2072\_61331\_ist-dec.pdf>, 2011年9月4日にアクセス。
- 4 Sverdlik, Alice, 'Ill-Health and Poverty: A literature review on health in informal settlements', *Environment and Urbanization*, vol. 23, no. 1, April 2011, p. 126.
- 5 Barrett, Julia R., 'A Marked Disadvantage: Rapid urbanization and mortality of young children in Nigeria', Environmental Health Perspectives, vol. 118, no. 5, June 2010, pp. 118–259.
- 6 Slum under-five mortality rate: 95 per 1,000 live births. See United Nations Children's Fund Bangladesh, 'Understanding Urban Inequalities in Bangladesh: A prerequisite for achieving Vision 2021 A study based on the results of the 2009 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey', UNICEF Bangladesh, Dhaka, November 2010, p. 13, <www.unicef.org/bangladesh/Urban\_paper\_lowres.pdf>, 2011年9月4日にアクセス。
- 7 Kyobutungi, Catherine, et al., 'The Burden of Disease Profile of Residents of Nairobi's Slums: Results from a demographic surveillance system', Population Health Metrics, vol. 6, no.1, March 2008, pp. 1–8, <www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2292687>, 2011年9月5日にアクセス.
- 8 Montgomery, 'Urban Poverty and Health in Developing Countries'.
- 9 Sims, Mario, Tammy L. Sims and Marino A. Bruce, "Urban Poverty and Infant Mortality Rate Disparities", Journal of the National Medical Association, vol. 99, no. 4, April 2007, pp. 349–356; Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 'Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Infant Mortality Rates: 60 largest cities, 1995–1998', Morbidity & Mortality Weekly Report, vol. 51, no. 15, 2002, pp. 329–332.
- 10 Brown, David, et al., 'A Summary of Global Routine Immunization Coverage Through 2010', The Open Infectious Diseases Journal, vol. 5, 2011, pp. 115–117.
- 11 World Health Organization, United Nations Children's Fund, United Nations Population Fund and the World Bank, 'Trends in Maternal Mortality: 1990 to 2008 Estimates developed by WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA, and the World Bank', WHO, Geneva, 2010, <a href="http://whqlibdoc.who.int/publications/2010/9789241500265\_eng.pdf">http://whqlibdoc.who.int/publications/2010/9789241500265\_eng.pdf</a>, 2011年8月5日にアクセス。

- 12 Khan, Khalid S., et al., 'WHO Analysis of Causes of Maternal Death: A systematic review', Lancet, vol. 367, no. 9516, 1 April 2006, pp. 1066–1074, as cited in Ziraba, Abdhalah K., et al., 'Maternal Mortality in the Informal Settlements of Nairobi City: What do we know?', Reproductive Health, vol. 6, no. 6, May 2009, pp. 1–8.
- 13 Ziraba, 'Maternal Mortality'; 'Trends in Maternal Mortality'.
- 14 'Understanding Urban Inequalities in Bangladesh'; Montgomery, 'Urban Poverty and Health in Developing Countries'; Ziraba, 'Maternal Mortality'.
- 15 Ruel, Marie T., James L. Garrett and Lawrence Haddad, 'Rapid Urbanization and the Challenges of Obtaining Food and Nutrition Security', in Nutrition and Health in Developing Countries, 2nd ed., edited by Richard D. Semba and Martin W. Bloem, Humana Press, Totowa, N.J., 2008, p. 646.
- 16 Fotso, 'Child Health Inequities in Developing Countries', p. 2; Van de Poel, Ellen, Owen O' Donnell and Eddy van Doorslaer, 'Are Urban Children Really Healthier? Evidence from 47 developing countries', Tinbergen Institute Discussion Paper TI 2007-035/3, Tinbergen Institute, Amsterdam, 2007, <www.tinbergen.nl/discussionpapers/07035.pdf>, 2011年8月8日にアクセス。United Nations, Background paper for the Interagency Meeting on Urbanisation in New York on 6 March 2007, United Nations, New York, as cited in Harpham, T., 'Urban Health in Developing Countries: What do we know and where do we go?', Health & Place, vol. 15, no.1, March 2009, pp. 107-116.
- 17 HarvestPlus, 'Nutrients: What is hidden hunger?', <www.harvestplus.org/content/nutrients>, 2011 年9月4日にアクセス。
- 18 Van de Poel, O'Donnell and van Doorslaer, 'Are Urban Children Really Healthier?'; Fotso, Jean Christophe, 'Urban-Rural Differentials in Child Malnutrition: Trends and socio-economic correlates in sub-Saharan Africa'. Health & Place. vol. 13, no. 1, March 2007, pp. 205-223, <a href="http://irnegotiation0708.pbworks.com/f/">http://irnegotiation0708.pbworks.com/f/</a> download+malnutrit.pdf>, 2011年9月30日にアク セス。 Kennedy, G., et al., 'Does Living in an Urban Environment Confer Advantages for Childhood Nutritional Status? Analysis of disparities in nutritional status by wealth and residence in Angola, Central African Republic and Senegal', Public Health Nutrition, vol. 9, no. 2, April 2006, pp. 187-193, <a href="http://bvs.per">http://bvs.per</a> paho.org/texcom/nutricion/ango.pdf>, 2011年9 月30日にアクセス。
- 19 Fotso, 'Child Health Inequities in Developing Countries', pp. 9-10.
- 20 lbid., p. 2.
- 21 Menon, Purnima, Marie T. Ruel and Saul Sutkover Morris, 'Socioeconomic Differentials in Child Stunting Are Consistently Larger in Urban Than in Rural Areas', FCND Discussion Paper No. 97, International Food Policy Research Institute, Washington, D.C., October 2000, pp. 282–289; Montgomery, 'Urban Poverty and Health in Developing Countries', p. 6.
- 22 Agarwal, Siddarth, 'The State of Urban Health in India: Comparing the poorest quartile to the rest of the urban population in selected states and

- cities', *Environment and Urbanization*, vol. 23, no. 1, April 2011, pp. 13–28.
- 23 Gupta, Kamla, Fred Arnold and H. Lhungdim, Health and Living Conditions in Eight Indian Cities, National Family Health Survey (NFHS-3), India, 2005–2006, International Institute for Population Sciences and ICF Macro, Mumbai and Calverton, Md., 2009.
- 24 Kennedy, et al., 'Does Living in an Urban Environment Confer Advantages?'.
- 25 Ruel, Marie T., and James L. Garrett, 'Features of Urban Food and Nutrition Security and Considerations for Successful Urban Programming', Electronic Journal of Agricultural and Development Economics, vol. 1, no. 2, 2004, pp. 242–271.
- 26 Popkin, Barry M., 'The Nutrition Transition and Its Relationship to Demographic Change', in Semba and Bloem, *Nutrition and Health in Developing Countries*, pp. 427–445.
- 27 Ruel, Marie T., et al., 'The Food, Fuel, and Financial Crises Affect the Urban and Rural Poor Disproportionately: A review of the evidence', Journal of Nutrition, vol. 140, no. 1,2010年1月にアクセス。pp. 15-75, <a href="https://jn.nutrition.org/content/140/1/170S.full">https://jn.nutrition.org/content/140/1/170S.full</a>, 2011年9月5日にアクセス。
- 28 World Health Organization, 'Clean Household Energy for All', <www.who.int/indoorair/interventions/CHEA\_brochure\_rev.pdf>, 2011年9月5日にアクセス。World Health Organization, 'Air Quality and Health', Fact sheet No. 313, WHO, 2011年9月に更新、<www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs313/en/index.html>, 2011年9月30日にアクセス。
- 29 Overseas Development Institute, 'Livelihoods and Gender in Sanitation, Hygiene and Water Services among the Urban Poor', MailiSaba Research Report, ODI, March 2005, pp. 14-15, <www.odi.org.uk/resources/download/2959. pdf>, 2011年9月5日にアクセス。
- 30 Corburn, Jason, 'Urban Land Use, Air Toxics and Public Health: Assessing hazardous exposures at the neighborhood scale', Environmental Impact Assessment Review, vol. 27, no. 2, March 2007, pp. 145–160. Low-income neighbourhoods with elevated air toxins cited in the study include the South Bronx; Harlem; Greenpoint and Williamsburg in Brooklyn, New York; Roxbury, Boston; Barrio Logan, San Diego, California; and South Baltimore, Maryland.
- 31 World Health Organization, Decade of Action for Road Safety, 2011–2020: Saving millions of lives, WHO, 2011, <www.who.int/violence\_injury\_prevention/publications/ road\_traffic/saving\_millions\_lives\_en.pdf>, 2011年9月30日アクセス。
- 32 World Health Organization, *Global Status Report on Road Safety:* Time for action, WHO, Geneva, 2009, <a href="http://whqlibdoc.who.in/">http://whqlibdoc.who.in/</a>, publications/2009/9789241563840\_eng.pdf>, 2011年9月30日にアクセス。
- 33 UNAIDS estimates, 2011.
- 34 Ibid.
- 35 Garenne, Michel, 'Urbanization and Child Health in Resource-Poor Settings with Special Reference to Under-Five Mortality in Africa', *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, vol. 95, no. 6, June 2010.
- 36 Hallman, Kelly, 'Socioeconomic Disadvantage and Unsafe Sexual Behaviours among Young Women and Men in South Africa', Paper 190, Policy Research Division Working Papers, Population Council, New York, 2004.
- 37 Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS, AIDS Scorecards: Overview UNAIDS report on the global AIDS epidemic 2010, UNAIDS, 2010, pp. 17, 61, <www.unaids.org/globalreport/AIDSScorecards.htm>, 2011年9月4日にアクセス。
- 38 United Nations Children's Fund, United Nations Joint Programme on HIV/AIDS, United Nations

- Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, United Nations Population Fund, International Labour Organization, World Health Organization and the World Bank, Opportunity in Crisis: Preventing HIV infection from early adolescence to young adulthood, UNICEF, New York, June 2011, Table 1, pp. 39, 41.
- 39 Busza, Joanna R., et al., 'Street-Based Adolescents at High Risk of HIV in Ukraine', Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health, 23 September 2010, <http://jech.bmj.com/content/early/2010/09/23/jech.2009.097469. full>, 2011年9月4日にアクセス。
- 40 Black, Maureen M., and Ambika Krishnakumar, 'Children in Low-Income, Urban Settings: Interventions to promote mental health and well-being', American Psychologist, vol. 53, no. 6, June 1998, pp. 635–646; Patel, V., et al., 'Promoting Child and Adolescent Mental Health in Low and Middle Income Countries', Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry, vol. 49, no. 3, March 2008, pp. 313–334, <www.sangath.com/images/file/Promoting%20child%20and%20 adolescent%20mental%20health%20.....pdf>, 2011年9月30日にアクセス。
- 41 Flournoy, Rebecca, and Irene Yen, 'The Influence of Community Factors on Health: An annotated bibliography,' PolicyLink, Oakland, Calif., 2004, p. 17, <www.policylink.org/atf/cf/%7B97c6d565-bb43-406d-a6d5-eca3bbf35af0%7D/ANNOTATEDBIBLIOGRAPHY\_FINAL.PDF>, 2011年9月5日にアクセス。
- 42 Bhatia, Shashi K., and Subhash C. Bhatia, 'Childhood and Adolescent Depression,' *American Family Physician*, vol. 75, no. 1, January 2007, pp. 73–80.
- 43 Alirol, E., et al., 'Urbanisation and Infectious Diseases in a Globalised World', *Lancet*, vol. 11, no. 2, February 2011, pp. 132–133.
- 44 World Health Organization and United Nations Children's Fund Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation, *Progress on Sanitation and Drinking-Water: 2010 update*, WHO and UNICEF, Geneva, March 2010, pp. 18–19, <a href="https://whqlibdoc.who.int/">https://whqlibdoc.who.int/</a> publications/2010/9789241563956\_eng\_full\_text.pdf>, 2011年9月5日にアクセス。
- 45 Water and Sanitation Program, Global Experiences on Expanding Water and Sanitation Services to the Urban Poor: Accompanying volume to the 'Guidance Notes on Services for the Urban Poor', WSP, August 2009, p. 161.
- 46 UN-Water Decade Programme on Advocacy and Communication, 'Water and Cities: Facts and figures', UNW-DPAC, 2011, p. 2, <www.un.org/waterforlifedecade/swm\_cities\_zaragoza\_2010/pdf/facts\_and\_figures\_long\_final\_eng.pdf>, 2011年9月5日にアクセス。
- 47 Progress on Sanitation and Drinking-Water, p. 22.
- 48 United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, EFA Global Monitoring Report 2008: Education for All by 2015 Will we make it?, UNESCO and Oxford University Press, Paris and Oxford, UK, 2007, as cited in Bartlett, Sheridan, 'Urban Children: Discussion of UNICEF programming directions', Discussion paper, Division of Policy and Practice, United Nations Children's Fund, New York, February 2010, p. 14.
- 49 United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, EFA Global Monitoring Report 2010: Reaching the marginalized, UNESCO and Oxford University Press, Paris and Oxford, UK, 2010, p. 6.
- 50 Grantham-McGregor, S., et al., 'Developmental Potential in the First 5 Years for Children in Developing Countries', *Lancet*, vol. 369, no. 9555, 6 January 2007, pp. 60–70.
- 51 El-Zanaty, Fatma, and Stephanie Gorin, *Egypt Household Education Survey (EHES) 2005–06*, El-Zanaty and Associates and Macro International Inc., Cairo, 2007, p. 126.

- 52 United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, EFA Global Monitoring Report 2011: The hidden crisis - Armed conflict and education, UNESCO, Paris, 2011, pp. 40, 43
- 53 United Nations Human Settlements Programme, State of the World's Cities 2010/2011: Bridging the urban divide, Earthscan on behalf of UN-Habitat, London and Nairobi, 2008, p. 117.
- 54 EFA Global Monitoring Report 2010, p. 176.
- 55 EFA Global Monitoring Report 2011, p. 158.
- 56 Tsujita, Yuko, 'Deprivation of Education: A study of slum children in Delhi, India', Paper commissioned for the EFA Global Monitoring Report 2010, 2010/ED/EFA/MRT/PI/12, April 2009, p. 4.
- 57 'Understanding Urban Inequalities in Bangladesh', p. 13.
- 58 State of the World's Cities 2006/7, p. 122.
- 59 Duflo, Esther, Pascaline Dupas and Michael Kremer, 'Poverty Action Lab', Unpublished study, 2008, cited in Bartlett, Sheridan, and David Satterthwaite, 'Urban Poverty and Urban Children: A review of the literature', UNICEF internal working paper, United Nations Children's Fund, New York, p. 60.
- 60 International Labour Office, A Global Alliance against Forced Labour: Global report under the follow-up to the ILO Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work 2005, Report I (B), International Labour Conference, 93rd Session 2005, ILO, Geneva, 2005, pp. 14–15, <www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/--ed\_norm/---declaration/documents/publication/wcms\_081882.pdf>, 2011年9月30日にアクセス。
- 61 International Labour Organization, *Tanzania: Children in prostitution A rapid assessment*, International Programme on the Elimination of Child Labour, ILO, Geneva, 2001, p. 15.
- 62 Ali, Masud, et al., Misplaced Childhood: A short study on the street child prostitutes in Dhaka city, Red Barnet supported by Save the Children Denmark, Dhaka, 1997, in INCIDIN Bangladesh for the International Labour Organization, International Programme on the Elimination of Child Labour, and the Trafficking in Children South Asia Project, Rapid Assessment on Trafficking in Children for Exploitative Employment in Bangladesh, ILO, Dhaka, February 2002, p. 17.
- 63 United Nations Children's Fund, Child Trafficking in Europe: A broad vision to put children first, Innocenti Insight, UNICEF Innocenti Research Centre, Florence, 2007, p. 12.
- 64 United Nations Children's Fund Regional Office for Central and Eastern Europe and the Commonwealth of Independent States and Terre des hommes Foundation, Action to Prevent Child Trafficking in South Eastern Europe: A preliminary assessment, UNICEF and Terre des hommes Foundation, Geneva, 2006, in Child Trafficking in Europe, p. 12.
- 65 International Labour Office, Accelerating Action against Child Labour: Global report under the follow-up to the ILO Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work, ILO, Geneva, 2010, pp. xiii, 5.
- 66 Bwibo, N. O., and P. Onyango, Final Report of the Child Labour and Health Research, University of Nairobi, Nairobi, 1987, cited in Bourdillon, Michael, 'Children as Domestic Employees: Problems and promises', Journal of Children and Poverty, vol. 15, no. 1, March 2009, p. 3.
- 67 Moscow Humanitarian University and United Nations Children's Fund, Street Children: Overall situation and challenges, a study commission by the Moscow City Children's Rights Ombudsman, Moscow, 2009, p. 2; Conticini, Alessandro, and David Hulme, Escaping Violence, Seeking Freedom: Why children in Bangladesh migrate to

- the street, Economic and Social Research Council Global Poverty Research Group, September 2006, p. 8.
- 68 Thomas de Benitez, Sarah, State of the World's Street Children: Violence, Consortium for Street Children, London, 2007, p. 17.
- 69 Raffaeli, Marcela, et al., 'Gender Differences in Brazilian Street Youth's Family Circumstances and Experiences on the Street', *Child Abuse & Neglect*, vol. 24, no. 11, November 2000, pp. 1434, 1437, 1438.
- 70 Barker, Gary, et al., Urban Girls: Empowerment in especially difficult circumstances, Intermediate Technology Development Group, London, 2000, cited in Thomas de Benitez, State of the World's Street Children, p. 8.

#### 第2章 パネル

#### 都市の貧困層に向けた妊産婦と子どもの保健サー ビス

United Nations Human Settlements Programme. UN-Habitat and the Kenya Slum Upgrading Programme, UN-Habitat, Nairobi, 2007, p. 7; United Nations Human Settlements Programme, The State of African Cities: Governance, inequality and urban land markets, UN-Habitat, 2010, p. iii, <www. unhabitat.org/content.asp?cid=9141&catid=7&typei d=46&subMenuId=0>, 2011年8月25日にアクセス。 Menon, Ruel and Morris, 'Socio-economic Differentials in Child Stunting', pp. 282-299; Fotso, 'Child Health Inequities in Developing Countries' pp. 1-10; African Population and Health Research Center, Strengthening Information Systems, Knowledge Sharing and Partnerships for Addressing Urban Health Vulnerabilities in the Slums of Nairobi, Kenya, APHRC, Nairobi, 2009; Fotso, Jean Christophe, Alex Ezeh and Rose Oronje, 'Provision and Use of Maternal Health Services among Urban Poor in Kenya: What do we know and what can we do?', Journal of Urban Health, vol. 85, no. 3, 2008, pp. 428-442. <www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/ PMC2329740/pdf/11524\_2008\_Article\_9263. pdf>, 2011年8月25日にアクセス。Fotso, Jean Christophe, and Caroline Mukiira, 'Perceived Access to and Quality of Care and Utilization of Delivery Care Services among the Urban Poor: Harnessing the potentials of private clinics in urban resourcedeprived settings?', Health Policy and Planning, forthcoming: Izugbara, Chimaraoke, Alex Ezeh and Jean Christophe Fotso, 'The Persistence and Challenges of Homebirths: Perspectives of traditional birth attendants in urban Kenya', Health Policy and Planning, vol. 24, 2009, pp. 36-45, < http://heapol.oxfordjournals.org/content/24/1/36. full.pdf>, 2011年9月18日にアクセス。Black, Robert E., et al., 'Maternal and Child Undernutrition: Global and regional exposures and health consequences', Lancet, vol. 371, no. 9608, 2008, pp. 243-260, <a href="http://download.thelancet.com/pdfs/journals/">http://download.thelancet.com/pdfs/journals/</a> lancet/PIIS0140673607616900.pdf?id=e1624139 8b8eb460:67ac7f42:1320261e66f:7 27b1314304374913>, 2011年8月25日にアクセ ス。World Health Organization Working Group, 'Use and Interpretation of Anthropometric Indicators on Nutritional Status', Bulletin of the World Health Organization, vol. 64, no. 6, 1986, pp. 929-941; The World Bank, Lessons from a Review of Interventions to Reduce Child Malnutrition in Developing Countries: What can we learn from nutrition impact evaluations?, The World Bank, Washington, D.C., 2010, <a href="http://siteresources.">http://siteresources.</a> worldbank.org/EXTWBASSHEANUTPOP/ Resources/Nutrition\_eval.pdf>, 2011年8月26日にア クセス。

#### 子どもの権利を守る都市格差のマッピング(地図 化)

Center for International Earth Science Information Network, Columbia University, Where the Poor Are: An atlas of poverty, Columbia University, Palisades, N.Y., 2006, pp. v, 1, 37, <a href="https://sedac.ciesin.columbia.edu/povmap/downloads/maps/atlas/atlas.pdf">https://sedac.ciesin.columbia.edu/povmap/downloads/maps/atlas/atlas.pdf</a>>, 2011年9月20日にアクセス; Bedi, Tara, Aline Coulouel and Kenneth Simler, More Than a

Pretty Picture: Using poverty maps to design better policies and interventions, The World Bank, Washington, D.C., 2007, pp. 5, 16; Association of Public Health Observatories, <www.apho.org.uk/default.aspx>, 2011年9月20日にアクセス。

#### 第3章

- 1 Black, Richard, et al., 'Migration and Pro-poor Policy in West Africa', Working Paper C8, Development Research Centre on Migration, Globalisation and Poverty, University of Sussex, Brighton, UK, November 2004.
- 2 United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, *Trends in International Migrant Stock: The 2008 revision CD-ROM documentation*, UNDESA, Population Division, New York, 2009, p. 2, <a href="https://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/migration/UN\_MigStock\_2008.pdf">www.un.org/esa/population/publications/migration/UN\_MigStock\_2008.pdf</a>>, 2011年10月2日にアクセス。
- 3 Stephens, Carolyn, *Urban Social and*Environmental Inequalities: Impacts on child
  rights, health and wellbeing in cities, UNICEF
  background discussion paper for The State of the
  World's Children 2012, 2011, p. 13.
- 4 Lu, Hong, and Shunfeng Song, 'Rural Migrant's Perceptions of Public Safety Protections in Urban China', Chinese Economy, vol. 39, no. 3, 2006, pp. 26–30
- 5 van de Glind, Hans, 'Migration and Child Labour: Exploring child migrant vulnerabilities and those of children left behind', Working paper, International Labour Office, International Programmes on the Elimination of Child Labour, Geneva, 2010, p. 1.
- 6 United Nations Children's Fund, Children in China: An atlas of social indicators, UNICEF, Beijing, 2010, pp. 110–111; National Bureau of Statistics of China, China Population and Employment Statistics Yearbook 2008, China Statistics Press, Beijing, 2009.
- 7 van de Glind, 'Migration and Child Labour', p. 5.
- 8 McKenzie, David J., 'A Profile of the World's Young Developing Country Migrants', Background paper to the 2007 World Development Report, WPS4021, The World Bank, October 2006, pp. 3. 7.
- 9 Whitehead, Ann, et al., 'Child Migration, Child Agency and Inter-generational Relations in Africa and South Asia', Working Paper T24, Development and Research Centre on Migration, Globalisation and Poverty, Brighton, UK, December 2007, p. 10.
- 10 Development Research Centre on Migration, Globalisation and Poverty, 'Independent Child Migration: Introducing children's perspectives', Briefing No. 11, Sussex Centre on Migration Research, Brighton, UK, August 2008, p. 2.
- 11 International Labour Organization and Understanding Children's Work, *Joining Forces* against Child Labour: Interagency report for the Hague Global Child Labour Conference of 2010, ILO and UCW, Geneva, May 2010, p. 58.
- 12 Whitehead et al., 'Child Migration, Child Agency', p. 17.

## 13 lbid.

14 For a review see Whitehead et al., 'Child Migration, Child Agency', p. 28; Kwankye, Stephen O., et al., 'Coping Strategies of Independent Child Migrants from Northern Ghana to Southern Cities', Working Paper T-23, Development Research Centre on Migration, Globalisation and Poverty, Brighton, UK, November 2007, pp. 11–12, <www.migrationdrc.org/publications/working\_papers/WP-T23.pdf>, 2011年10月2日; Khair, Sumaiya, Preliminary Report on Child Migrant Workers in the Informal Sector in Dhaka, Refugee and Migratory Movements Research Unit and Development Research Centre on Migration, Globalisation and Poverty, Dhaka, Bangladesh, and Sussex, UK,

- 2005
- 15 Akar, Hanife, 'Challenges for Schools in Communities with Internal Migration Flows: Evidence from Turkey', *International Journal of Educational Development*, vol. 30, no. 3, May 2010, pp. 263, 269.
- 16 Whitehead, Ann, and Iman Hashim, 'Children and Migration: Background paper for DFID Migration Team', March 2005, <a href="www.childtrafficking.com/">www.childtrafficking.com/</a> Docs/dfid\_05\_child\_mig\_bac\_0408.pdf>, 2011 年9月12日にアクセス。p. 29; Bhabha, Jacqueline, 'Seeking Asylum Alone: Treatment of separated and trafficked children in need of refugee protection', Faculty Research Working Papers Series, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., March 2004.
- 17 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, 2009 Global Trends: Refugees, asylum-seekers, returnees, internally displaced and stateless persons, UNHCR, Geneva, June 2010, p. 3.
- 18 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, UNHCR Policy on Refugee Protection and Solutions in Urban Areas, UNHCR, Geneva, September 2009, p. 2.
- 19 Lustig, Stuart L., et al., 'Review of Child and Adolescent Refugee Mental Health', Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, vol. 43, no. 1, January 2004, p. 24.
- 20 Children in China, pp. 110-111; China Population 2008.
- 21 Battistella, Graziano, and Cecilia G. Conaco, 'The Impact of Labour Migration on the Children Left Behind: A study of elementary school children in the Philippines', SOJOURN: Journal of Social Issues in Southeast Asia, vol. 13, 1998, <www.questia.com/googleScholar. qst?docld=5002305580>, 2011年9月12日にアクセス。
- 22 International Labour Organization, Update on Employment and Labour Market Trends, prepared for G20 meeting in Seoul, November 2010, cited in New Internationalist, no. 440, March 2011, p. 16.
- 23 International Labour Organization, Global
  Employment Trends for Youth: Special issue on
  the impact of the global economic crisis on youth,
  ILO, Geneva, August 2010.

#### 24 lbid., p. 13.

- 25 Peeters, Pia, et al., 'Youth Employment in Sierra Leone: Sustainable livelihood opportunities in a post-conflict setting', The World Bank, Washington, D.C., April 2009, pp. 123–124, Table A1.1, <a href="https://issuu.com/world.bank">https://issuu.com/world.bank</a>, publications/docs/9780821378229>, 2011年9 月12日にアクセス。
- 26 Global Employment Trends for Youth: Special issue, p. 26.
- 27 lbid., pp. 1-2.
- 28 United Nations Office for West Africa, Youth Unemployment and Regional Insecurity in West Africa, UNOWA Issues Papers, Dakar, December 2005, p. 10; Odigie, S. A., and A. I. Orobosa, 'Population, Poverty and Sustainable Development: An empirical investigation of the Nigeria scenario', in Aghayere, V. O., et al., Nigeria Political Economy and Sustainable Developments, All Nations Printing Press, Benin City, 2008; Wosu, Eze, and A. Kinikanwo Anele, 'Rural- Urban Migration of Young Persons from Selected Conflict Ridden Communities in Rivers State: A sociological approach', African Journal of Political Science and International Relations, vol. 4, no. 6, 2010, p. 210, <www. academicjournals.org/ajpsir/pdf/pdf2010/June/ Wosu%20and%20Anele.pdf>, 2011年10月2日に アクセス。
- 29 Sommers, Marc, West Africa's Youth Employment Challenge: The case of Guinea, Liberia, Sierra Leone and Côte d'Ivoire, United Nations Industrial Development Organization, Vienna, October 2007, pp. 6, 15–18; Blum, Robert, 'Youth in

- Sub-Saharan Africa', *Journal of Adolescent Health*, vol. 41, no. 3, 2007, p. 231; *Youth Unemployment and Regional Insecurity in West Africa*, p. 10.
- 30 International Labour Organization, *Global Employment Trends for Youth*, ILO, Geneva, 2006, p. 20.
- 31 de Pee, Saskia, et al., 'How to Ensure Nutrition Security in the Global Economic Crisis to Protect and Enhance Development of Young Children and Our Common Future', *Journal of Nutrition*, vol. 140, no. 1, January 2010, pp. 138S–142S.
- 32 Krug, E., et al., World Report on Violence and Health, World Health Organization, Geneva, 2002; Baker-Henningham, H., et al., 'Experiences of Violence and Deficits in Academic Achievement among Urban Primary School Children in Jamaica', Child Abuse and Neglect, vol. 33, no. 5, May 2009, pp. 296–306; Mudege, Netsayi N., Eliya M. Zulu and Chimaraoke Izugbara, 'How Insecurity Impacts on School Attendance and School Dropout among Urban Slum Children in Nairobi', International Journal of Conflict and Violence, vol. 2, no. 1, 2008, pp. 98–112.
- 33 Pickett, Kate E., and Richard G. Wilkinson, 'Child Wellbeing and Income Inequality in Rich Societies: Ecological cross sectional study', *BMJ*, vol. 335, no. 7629, 16 November 2007, pp. 169–172.
- 34 Pinheiro, Paulo Sérgio, World Report on Violence against Children, No. 8, United Nations, New York, 2006, pp. 304–305.
- 35 Moser, Caroline, Ailsa Winton and Annalise Moser, 'Violence, Fear, and Insecurity among the Urban Poor in Latin America', in Fay, *Urban Poor in Latin America*, pp. 132–133.
- 36 lbid., p. 148.
- 37 The World Bank, Violence in the City: Understanding and supporting community responses to urban violence, The World Bank, Washington, D.C., 2010, p. 38.
- 38 Pinheiro, World Report on Violence against Children
- 39 災害疫学研究センター (CRED)の調査によると、少なくとも以下に掲げられる基準のうち1つが満たされれば、正式に災害とみなされる。10人以上の人々が亡くなる、100人以上の人々が影響を受ける、非常事態宣言を発令する、国際社会への支援を呼びかける。災害疫学研究センターのデータベース(EM-DAT) <www.emdat.be>を参照のこと。2011年8月11日にアクセス。
- 40 災害疫学研究センター EM-DAT: 国際災害データ ベース, <www.emdat.be>, 2011年8月11日にアク セス。
- 41 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, Climate Change 2007: Synthesis report, IPCC, Geneva, 2007, pp. 44-54, <www.ipcc.ch/pdf/assessment-report/ar4/syr/ar4\_syr.pdf>, 2011年10月2日にアクセス。
- 42 Bicknell, Jane, David Dodman and David Satterthwaite, eds., Adapting Cities to Climate Change: Understanding and addressing the development challenges, Earthscan, London, 2009, p. 11.
- 43 DARA, Climate Vulnerability Monitor: The state of the climate crisis, DARA Climate Vulnerable Forum, Madrid, 2010, p. 12, <a href="http://daraint.org/wp-content/uploads/2010/12/CVM\_Complete-1-August-2011.pdf">http://daraint.org/wp-content/uploads/2010/12/CVM\_Complete-1-August-2011.pdf</a>, 2011年9月18日にアクセ
- 44 Costello, Anthony, et al., 'Managing the Health Effects of Climate Change', *Lancet*, vol. 373, 16 May 2009, pp. 1693–1733.
- 45 Gouveia, Nelson, Shakoor Hajat and Ben Armstrong, 'Socioeconomic Differentials in the Temperature- Mortality Relationship in São Paulo, Brazil', *International Journal of Epidemiology*, vol. 32, no. 3, 2003, p. 392.
- 46 Margesson, Rhonda, and Maureen Taft-Morales,

- Haiti Earthquake: Crisis and response, CRS Report for Congress, Congressional Research Service, 8 March 2010, pp. 3, 10, 24, <www.dtic.mil/cgi-bin/GetTRDoc?AD=ADA516429&Location=U2&doc=GetTRDoc.pdf>, 2011年10月2日にアクセス。
- 47 Bilham, Roger, 'Lessons from the Haiti Earthquake', *Nature*, vol. 463, 18 February 2010, pp. 878–879, <www.nature.com/nature/journal/ v463/n7283/pdf/463878a.pdf>, 2011年10月2日にアクセス。
- 48 Costello et al., 'Managing the Health Effects of Climate Change', p. 1712.
- 49 Fisher, Sarah, 'Violence against Women and Natural Disasters: Findings from post-tsunami Sri Lanka', Violence against Women, vol. 16, no. 8, August 2010, pp. 902–918, 要約は<a href="http://vaw.sagepub.com/content/16/8/902.abstract>にて入手可能、2011年9月12日にアクセス。</a>
- 50 Plan UK, Child-Centred Disaster Risk Reduction: Building resilience through participation – Lessons from Plan International, Plan UK, London, 2010, pp. 4, 29–30.
- 51 Pelling, Mark, 'Urban Governance and Disaster Risk Reduction in the Caribbean: The experiences of Oxfam GB', Environment and Urbanization, vol. 23. no. 2. in press.
- 52 Archer, Diane, and Somsook Boonyabancha, 'Seeing a Disaster as an Opportunity: Harnessing the energy of disaster survivors for change', Environment and Urbanization, vol. 23, no. 2, 21 June 2011, 要約は<a href="http://eau.sagepub.com/content/early/2011/06/21/0956247811410011.abstract">http://eau.sagepub.com/content/early/2011/06/21/0956247811410011.abstract</a> にて入手可能, 2011年9月12日にアクセス。

### 第3章 パネル

#### 女性・子どもと災害、そしてそこからの回復力

United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific and United Nations International Strategy for Disaster Reduction, Protecting Development Gains: Reducing disaster vulnerability and building resilience in Asia and the Pacific, ESCAP and UNISDR, Bangkok, April 2010, p. 4, <a href="http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/">http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/</a> resources/4B7EEA9DF1CBE43E8525 77C800730881-ESCAP-ISDR-Asia-Pacific-Disaster-Report-2010.pdf>, 2011年10月6日にアク セス。Government of the Republic of the Philippines and others, Philippines: Typhoons Ondoy and Pepeng - Post-disaster needs assessment, 26 November 2009, <a href="http://siteresources.worldbank">http://siteresources.worldbank</a> orgINTPHILIPPINES/Resources/ PDNAVol1MainReport.pdf>, 2011年9月30日にアク セス; Australian Aid Program in the Philippines 'Building the Resilience and Awareness of Metro Manila Communities to Natural Disasters and Climate Change Impacts', Program Design Document, Building the Resilience and Awareness of Communities (BRACE) Program, April 2011; Otara, Rio Grace M., and United Nations Children's Fund in partnership with Council for the Welfare of Children, 'Project Report on the Registration and Family Tracing of Separated and Unaccompanied Children: Tropical Storm Ondoy and Typhoon Pepeng', Quezon City, Philippines, October 2010, pp. 22-23; Oxfam, Banyuhay: Mga kuwento ng hamon at pagbangon ng kababaihan sa panahon ng Ondoy, [New Life: Stories of Challenges and Recovery by Women during Ondoy], Oxfam, Quezon City, Philippines, 2011.

#### 第4章

- 1 Racelis, Mary, and Angela Desiree M. Aguirre, Making Philippine Cities Child Friendly: Voices of children in poor communities, Innocenti Insight, Institute of Philippine Culture, Ateneo de Manila University, and United Nations Children's Fund Innocenti Research Centre, Florence, 2005.
- 2 Hart, Roger, 'Planning Cities with Children in Mind: A background paper for The State of the

- World's Children 2012', United Nations Children's Fund, New York, 2011, pp. 17–18; Inter-American Development Bank, Assessment of Participatory Budgeting in Brazil, Inter-American Development Bank and Center for Urban Development Studies, Harvard University, Washington, D.C., and Cambridge, Mass., 2005; Cabannes, Yves, 'Children and Young People Build Participatory Democracy in Latin American Cities', Environment and Urbanization, vol. 18, no. 1, 2006, pp. 195–218.
- 3 例えば、スペイン国内では、プログラムに参加した40の都市で、「子どもに優しいまち」の質に関する9つの指標が検証された。9つの指標とは以下の通りである。騒音の制限、公害、電磁放射線、安全な遊び場、主要なコミュニティニテア門の安全な道、地域活力の拠点となる学校、全ての年齢層の人々(子どもも含む)のための公共施設、子どもに優しい公共サービス、家庭またはコミュニティ内での適切なプライバシー、市街地と郊外緑地の並置具合。情報提供はユニセフスペイン国内委員会。
- 4 Hart, Roger, Children's Participation: The theory and practice of involving young citizens in community development and environmental care, UNICEF, London and New York, 1997; Driskell, David, Creating Better Cities with Children and Youth: A manual for participation, Earthscan, London, 2002.
- 5 Hart, 'Planning Cities', p. 6.
- 6 Anh, M. T. Phuong, et al., 'Urban and Peri-urban Agriculture in Hanoi: Opportunities and constraints for safe and sustainable food production', Technical Bulletin No. 32, AVRDC - The World Vegetable Center, Shanhua, Taiwan, 2004, pp. 31–32.
- 7 The World Bank, *Agriculture Investment*, The World Bank, Washington, D.C., 2006, p. 32.
- 8 Scott, Vera, et al., 'Research to Action to Address Inequities: The experience of the Cape Town Equity Gauge', International Journal for Equity in Health, vol. 7, no. 6, 4 February 2008.
- 9 United Nations Population Fund, State of World Population 2007: Youth Supplement Growing up urban, UNFPA, New York, 2007, <www.unfpa.org/swp/2007/youth/english/story/preface.html>, 2011年9月19日にアクセス。
- 10 Borzekowski, Dina L. G., 'The Project Ignite Evaluation: *Tribes* in Trinidad and Tobago and *Shuga* in Kenya and Zambia', Johns Hopkins University, 2010.
- 11 Cairncross, Sandy, and Vivian Valdmanis, 'Water Supply, Sanitation, and Hygiene Promotion', Chapter 41 in *Disease Control Priorities in Developing Countries*, 2nd ed., edited by Dean T. Jamison et al., The World Bank and Oxford University Press, Washington, D.C., and New York, April 2006, <www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK11728>, 2011年9月19日にアクセス。Gunther, I., and G. Fink, 'Water and Sanitation to Reduce Child Mortality: The impact and cost of water and sanitation infrastructure', Policy Research Working Paper 5618, The World Bank Development Economics Prospects Group, Washington, D.C., March 2011.
- 12 Hart, 'Planning Cities', p. 17.
- 13 Plan International, Because I Am a Girl: The state of the world's girls 2010 Digital and urban frontiers: Girls in a changing landscape, Plan International, Brussels, 2010, <a href="https://plan-international.org/girls/static/docs/BIAAG\_2010\_EN2.pdf">https://plan-international.org/girls/static/docs/BIAAG\_2010\_EN2.pdf</a>, 2011年9月19日にアクセス。pp. 3-5.
- 14 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Refugee Education in Urban Settings: Case studies from Nairobi, Kampala, Amman and Damascus, Operational Solutions and Transition Section, Division for Programme Support and Management, UNHCR, Geneva, December 2009, pp. 25–30.
- 15 Hart, 'Planning Cities', p. 25. 16 World Health Organization, *Global Status Report*

- on Road Safety: Time for action, WHO, Geneva, 2009, p. 17.
- 17 Ibid.; additional reference provided by the UNICEF Latin America and the Caribbean Regional Office: data published June 2011 by TransMilenio S.A., <www.transmilenio.gov.co/WebSite/Default.aspx>, 2011年9月18日にアクセス。
- 18 Quito, Ecuador; Cairo, Egypt; New Delhi, India; Port Moresby, Papua New Guinea; and Kigali, Rwanda.
- 19 Because I Am a Girl.
- 20 World Health Organization, Prevention and Control of Noncommunicable Diseases: Implementation of the global strategy, Report by the Secretariat EB 126/12, WHO, Geneva, 26 November 2009, p. 10.
- 21 Reinehr, Thomas, et al., 'Obesity in Disabled Children and Adolescents: An overlooked group of patients', *Deutsches Arzteblatt International*, vol. 107, no. 15, 2010, p. 268.
- 22 Hart, 'Planning Cities', p. 10.

23 lbid., p. 8.

24 lbid., p. 12

- 25 Evans, Gary W., 'The Built Environment and Mental Health', Journal of Urban Health: Bulletin of the New York Academy of Medicine, vol. 80, no. 4, December 2003, p. 545; Taylor, Andrea F., Frances E. Kuo and William C. Sullivan, 'Views of Nature and Self-Discipline: Evidence from inner city children', Journal of Environmental Psychology, vol. 21, 2001, pp. 49-63; Kuo, Frances E., and Andrea Faber Taylor, 'A Potential Natural Treatment for Attention-Deficit/ Hyperactivity Disorder: Evidence from a national study', Research and Practice, vol. 94, no. 9, September 2004, pp. 1580-1586; Taylor, Andrea F., Frances E. Kuo and William C. Sullivan, 'Coping with ADD: The surprising connection to green play settings', Environment and Behavior, vol. 33, no. 1, January 2001, pp. 54-77; Wells, Nancy M., 'At Home with Nature: Effects of "greenness" on children's cognitive functioning', Environment and Behavior, vol. 32, no. 6, November 2000, pp. 775-795; Bell, Anne C. and Janet E. Dyment, 'Grounds for Health: The intersection of green school grounds and health-promoting schools', Environmental Education Research, vol. 14, no. 1, February 2008, pp. 77-90; Sharp, David, 'Giving People More Green Space', Journal of Urban Health. Bulletin of the New York Academy of Medicine, vol. 84, no. 1, January 2007, pp. 3-4
- 26 Wells, 'At Home with Nature', pp. 781-783.
- 27 Evans, 'The Built Environment and Mental Health', p. 545; Hart, 'Planning Cities', p. 13; Krug, Etienne, et al., eds, World Report on Violence and Health, World Health Organization, Geneva, 2002, p. 25,<www.who.int/violence\_ injury prevention/violence/world report/en/ full\_en.pdf>, 2011年9月21日にアクセス Samms-Vaughan, Maureen E., Maria D. Jackson and Deanne E. Ashley, 'Urban Jamaican Children's Exposure to Community Violence', West Indian Medical Journal, vol. 54, no. 1, January 2005, pp. 14-21, <a href="http://caribbean.">http://caribbean.</a> scielo.org/scielo.php?script=sci arttext&pid=S0043-31442005000100004&Ing= en&nrm=isosource%5B>, 2011年9月21日にアクセス; Seedat, S., et al., 'Trauma Exposure and Post-traumatic Stress Symptoms in Urban African schools', British Journal of Psychiatry, vol. 184, February 2004, pp. 169-175, <a href="http://bjp. rcpsych.org/content/184/2/169.long>, 2011年9

- 月21日にアクセス; Hart, 'Planning Cities', p. 13.
- 28 United Nations Development Programme, 'Globalization and Cultural Choice', Chapter 5 in Human Development Report 2004: Cultural liberty in today's diverse world, UNDP, New York, 2004, p. 99, <a href="https://hdr.undp.org/en/media/hdr04\_chapter\_5.pdf">hdr.undp.org/en/media/hdr04\_chapter\_5.pdf</a>>, 2011年9月19日にアクセ
- 29 Qadeer, Mohammad, 'What Is This Thing Called Multicultural Planning?', *Bridge*, vol. 2, no. 9, 2009, pp. 10-11, extract at <a href="http://canada.metropolis.net/pdfs/qadeer\_extracted\_plan\_canada\_e.pdf">pdfs/qadeer\_extracted\_plan\_canada\_e.pdf</a>, 2011年8月10日にアクセス。
- 30 OnePeople, Singapore, <www.onepeople.sg>, 2011年9月18日にアクセス。
- 31 Palfrey, John, and Urs Gasser, Born Digital: Understanding the first generation of digital natives, Basic Books, New York, 2008, p. 1.
- 32 Menou, Michel J., 'Information Behaviour of the "Google Generation" as a Factor in Sustainability for Mexican Cities', Aslib Proceedings, vol. 62, no. 2, 2010, p. 166.
- 33 Gasser, Urs, Colin M. Maclay and John G. Palfrey Jr., Working towards a Deeper Understanding of Digital Safety for Children and Young People in Developing Nations, Berkman Center for Internet and Society at Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., June 2010, pp. 1, 9, 22.
- 34 Because I Am a Girl, p. 107; Take Back the Tech!, <www.takebackthetech.net>, 2011年6月8日にアクセス。

## 第4章 パネル

#### 子どもに優しいまちイニシアチブ

United Nations Children's Fund Innocenti Research Centre, Poverty and Exclusion among Urban Children, Innocenti Digest No. 10, UNICEF Innocenti Research Centre, Florence, November 2002, <www. childfriendlycities.org/pdf/digest10e.pdf>, 2011年 10月14日にアクセス; United Nations Population Fund, State of World Population 2007: Youth supplement - Growing up urban, UNFPA, New York, 2007, pp. iii-iv, <www.unfpa.org/swp/2007/ presskit/pdf/youth\_swop\_eng.pdf>, 2011年10月14 日にアクセス; United Nations Population Fund, State of World Population 2007: Unleashing the potential of urban growth, ch. 2, 'People in Cities: Hope countering desolation', UNFPA, New York, 2007, <a href="https://www.unfpa.org/swp/2007/english/chapter\_2/">www.unfpa.org/swp/2007/english/chapter\_2/</a> slums.html>, 2011年10月14日にアクセス。 United Nations Children's Fund, 'Child Friendly Cities: Examples of CFC initiatives', <www. childfriendlycities.org/en/to-learn-more/examples-ofcfc-initiatives>, 2011年10月14日にアクセス。 Buvinich, M., et al., 'Achieving Policy Change: The UNICEF Municipal Seal of Approval in the Brazilian Semi-Arid Region as a strategy to reduce poverty and inequality', Paper presented at the Fourth International Conference, Rethinking Poverty: Making polices that work for children, New York, 21-23 April 2008, cited in Bernard van Leer Foundation, Realising the Rights of Young Children: Progress and challenges. Early Childhood Matters No. 113. Bernard van Leer Foundation, The Hague, November 2009, <www.ecdgroup.com/pdfs/bvf-Realising-therights-of-young-children-progressand- challenges. pdf>, 2011年10月14日にアクセス。

# 第5章

1 Environmental Health Project, Improving the Health of the Urban Poor: Learning from USAID experience, Strategic Report 12, Office of Health, Infectious Diseases and Nutrition, Bureau for

- Global Health, United States Agency for International Development, Washington, D.C., August 2004, <www.ehproject.org/PDF/Strategic\_papers/SR12-UH%20ImproveHealth.pdf>, 2011年9月28日にアクセス。
- 2 Hailu, Degol, and Fábio Veras Soares, 'Cash Transfers in Africa and Latin America: An overview', in *Poverty in Focus*, No. 15, edited by Degol Hailu and Veras Soares, International Poverty Centre, Brasilia, August 2008, <www.ipc-undp.org/pub/IPCPovertyInFocus15.pdf>, 2011年9月28日にアクセス。
- 3 Georgetown University Hospital, Pediatric KIDS Mobile Medical Clinic, <www.georgetownuniversityhospital.org/body\_dept.cfm?id=1033>, 2011年9月28日にアクセス。
- 4 Scott, 'Research to Action'.
- 5 United Nations Children's Fund, Progress for Children: Achieving the MDGs with equity, No. 9, UNICEF, New York, September 2011, p. 81. (邦訳:ユニセフ『子どもたちのための前進 第9号:公平性のあるミレニアム開発目標(MDGs)の達成をめざして』国連児童基金(ユニセフ)東京事務所、2010年〕
- 6 Grünewald, François, and Andrea Binder, with the support of Yvio Georges, Inter-agency Real-Time Evaluation in Haiti: 3 months after the earthquake - Final report, Global Public Policy Institute and Groupe u.r.d., 31 August 2010.
- 7 United Nations Children's Fund Evaluation Office, 'Independent Review of UNICEF's Operational Response to the January 2010 Earthquake in Haiti', UNICEF, 14 July 2011.
- 8 Human Settlements Programme, International Institute for Environment and Development, 'Building Better Cities with Children and Youth', Environment and Urbanization Brief 6, IIED, London, October 2002, in Swart Kruger, Jill, with Louise Chawla, 'We Know Something Someone Doesn't Know: Children speak out on local conditions in Johannesburg', Environment and Urbanization, vol. 14, no. 2, October 2002, pp. 85–96.
- 9 Hart, 'Planning Cities', pp. 15–18. 10 Evans, 'Built Environment and Mental Health', p. 545; Taylor, Kuo and Sullivan, 'Views of Nature and Self-Discipline', pp. 49–63; Kuo and Taylor, 'Potential Natural Treatment', pp. 1580–1586; Taylor, Kuo and Sullivan, 'Coping with ADD', pp. 54–77; Wells, 'At Home with Nature', pp. 775–795; Bell and Dyment, 'Grounds for Health', pp. 77–90; Sharp, 'Giving People More Green Space', pp. 3–4.

## 第5章 パネル

## 都市内部のデータ不足

Haddad, Lawrence, Marie T. Ruel and James L. Garrett, 'Are Urban Poverty and Undernutrition Growing? Some newly assembled evidence', *World Development*, vol. 27, no. 11, November 1999, p. 1899; Harpham, 'Urban Health in Developing Countries', pp. 107–116; *State of the World's Cities 2010/2011*; Fotso, 'Child Health Inequities in Developing Countries', p. 10; Montgomery, 'Urban Poverty and Health in Developing Countries', pp. 397–425; Baker, Judy, and Nina Schuler, 'Analyzing Urban Poverty: A summary of methods and approaches', World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 3399, The World Bank, Washington, D.C., September 2004, p. 17, <a href="http://siteresources/vorldbank.org/INTURBANPOVERTY/Resources/analyzingurbanpoverty.pdf">http://siteresources/analyzingurbanpoverty.pdf</a>, 2011年9月28日にアクセス。